

STURMEY-ARCHER GEARS LTD · NOTTINGHAM · ENGLAND



VARIABLE BEARS

HUB BRAKES

LIGHTING

DISCONTINUED

PRICES

GEARS · BRAKES · LIGHTING EQUIPMENT

THE NEW HOME OF STURMEY-ARCHER GEARS LIMITED



20 ACRE FACTORY . ORSTON DRIVE . NOTTINGHAM

FOREWORD

N over half a century of unbroken pioneering and service to the cycle trade of the world, Sturmey-Archer has advanced to unchallenged leadership in the design, development and production of cycle hub gears, combined with brakes and lighting equipment.

The introduction of the latest and finest three-speed wide-ratio hub in the world-the 'SW'-is an appropriate moment to publish this catalogue, which is a complete book of reference for the retail trade.

The catalogue contains, first of all, a general description of all hubs and ancillary equipment now in production; then come the corresponding price lists; and finally a comprehensive service section which covers not only the hubs and equipment being manufactured today but also discontinued models which the trader may be called upon to service.

This is essentially a practical publication. It contains no theoretical explanation of epicyclic gearing or the principles underlying the generation of electricity. Such knowledge is not necessary for the use and maintenance of variable gear hubs and 'Dynohub' hub lighting equipment. Only elementary knowledge of mechanics and electric wiring is called for.

The catalogue will demonstrate the inherent simplicity of all Sturmey-Archer products. In design they are ingenious and their construction is precision engineering of the highest quality but there is nothing complicated in operation nor in their maintenance or servicing.

The Company's advertising slogan that 'No bicycle is complete without a Sturmey-Archer three- or four-speed gear' is rapidly being accepted as a fact of cycling life and the master catalogue of the Company's products now offered to the trade is conceived to help the prosecution of sales development, profitable to manufacturer and trader alike, of the completely equipped bicycle.

Sturmey-Archer is grateful for, and proud of, the support of cycle traders great and small the world over and this catalogue is dedicated to them for their faith and co-operation in the past, the present and, we hope, the future.

The Sturmey-Archer Management Team . . .



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G A ERVER

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STURMEY-ARCHER GEARS LTD., NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND

GENERAL GEAR POSTER This Poster measures $19'' \times 14''$ and makes an attractive Window piece.

WHEELCARDS These cards are available for all types of Sturmey-Archer products. Displayed on the wheel of a Bicycle they prove valuable selling aids. It is a policy of Sturmey-Archer Gears Limited to assist all Dealers in selling the Company's products and to this end a wide selection of leaflets, posters, display cradles, window transparencies and wheelcards is available on application to your nearest Wholesale Depot or direct from Head Office.



'DYNOHUB' CRADLES This display piece shows the range of Gear and 'Dynohub' Hub lighting units (AG or FG, GH6) together with the Sports and Roadster Headlamps, Rear lamp and Trigger Control. Size when assembled $15\frac{1}{2}$ 'high $\times 24\frac{1}{2}$ ' long $\times 10^{\circ}$ deep. Also available are 'Dynohub' Window Bills shown bottom right—size $13^{\circ} \times 29^{\circ}$.



HUB GEARS

HUS BRAKES

DYNOHUBS

GENERAL HUB CRADLE This display piece shows any Three- or Four-speed variable Hub gear together with the appropriate Trigger Control. The size when assembled $18\frac{3}{4}^{\prime\prime} \times 10\frac{1}{4}^{\prime\prime}$. **ALSO AVAILABLE IS THE SW GEAR**

CRADLE and the general Hub Window Transparency both of which are similar to the above.





HOW TO USE THIS Catalogue

THIS CATALOGUE provides in one volume a complete and easy reference guide on the sale and service of Sturmey-Archer Gears, Brakes and Lighting Equipment.

It is in loose-leaf form to enable new data to be inserted, when necessary, into the appropriate sections and out-of-date material to be withdrawn, thereby maintaining a current catalogue.

Each main section is identified by means of a colour code and full details of contents are given on the right-hand side of this page.

Hubs which combine a gear with a brake or a gear with a lighting unit are listed under Brakes and Lighting Equipment respectively.

The Service Section has been compiled in a logical sequence to enable any aspect of service to be located easily and with particular reference to individual hubs.

Models no longer in current production are illustrated in the Discontinued Models Section. Should any current model(s) be discontinued, the respective sheet(s) should be removed from their colour section and placed in the GREY Discontinued Models Section. 3-speed and 4-speed gears

SW, AM, 3-SPEED TRIGGER. FW, FM, 4-SPEED TRIGGER.

Brake Hubs

SB, TCW, BF, BR, CABLE AND ROD CONTROLS.

Lighting Equipment

GH6, SG, FG, HEADLAMPS, REAR LAMP. DBU, FLEX WIRE TABLE.

Discontinued Models

AW, AB, AG, AC, ASC, FC.

Prices

Service

SPARES WITH INTERCHANGEABILITY, TOOLS AND HUB PRICES.

1 FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT 1-6 2 USE AND MAINTENANCE **3 FAULT-FINDING CHARTS** 0-14 4 DISMANTLING-GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS 5 DISMANTLING-INDIVIDUAL HUBS 15-16 17-26 6 INSPECTION 27 7 RE-ASSEMBLING-GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS 29-31 8 RE-ASSEMBLING-INDIVIDUAL HUBS 33-64 9 SUNDRY DATA 65-73 10 GUARANTEE . 74



3- and

VARIABLE GEARS



S₩ Wide-Ratio 3-Speed Hub. Revolutionary! Fewer working parts than any other wide-ratio 3-speed hub and 4 oz. lighter than its predecessor. Smaller and neater in every way with an increase of 38.4% and a decrease of 27.7% from normal. An outstanding contribution to the well-being of the everyday cyclist.

FOR DETAILS OF PARTS SEE OVER

SW Wide-Ratio 3-SPEED HUB



CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
LI	Axle, 6" long	L18A	Shell, 36 holes
LIA	Axle, 61" long	S545	Lubricator
L2Z	Planet Cage	L19	L.H. Ball Cup
L4	Planet Cage Fixing Plate	L.20	Indicator-suits both axle lengths
L.24	Planet Cage Bearing Plate	L21Z	Coupling complete
L5	Planet Pinion	K714	Collar for Coupling
L6	Pinion Retaining Ring	K227	Connection Locknut
L7	Clutch Sleeve	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer
LS	Axle Key	K47A	Cone Locknut
1.9	Sliding Clutch	K521	Axle Locking Washer
K411	Thrust Washer	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
L10	Gear Ring	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
LII	Gear Ring Pawl Ring	L22	Sprocket Dust Cap
L12	Pawl	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
L13	Pawl Retaining Washer	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
L14	R.H. Ball Ring	K468	
329	Ball Bearings, "a" diam. (per set of 24)	K469	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K63	Inner Dust Cap	K409	Sprocket, 19 teeth
L15			Sprocket, 20 teeth
L16	Thrust Spring Driver	K472 K468A	Sprocket, 22 teeth
K67Z			Sprocket, 18 teeth for $\frac{1}{16}$ wide chain
	Ball Cage with 8 ‡" diam. balls	K469A	Sprocket, 19 teeth for h wide chain
LB405	Outer Dust Cap	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
L17	Clutch Spring	K463	Circlip
K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap	K48	Lip Washer. Not illustrated. Alternative to K521
K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer	X42	Axle Spacing Washer (15" thick). Alternative. Not illustrated
L18	Shell, 40 holes		





CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K671	Axle, 5 [#] long	S545	Lubricator
K653	Planet Cage	K517	L.H. Ball Cup
K527	Clutch Sleeve	K712	Indicator
K505A	Sliding Clutch	K713ZA	Coupling complete
K526A	Axle Key	K713Z	Coupling complete, quick-release type. Not illustrated
K528A	Thrust Ring	K740AZ	Quick-release Connection. Not illustrated
K654	Planet Pinion	K714	Indicator Collar
K206	Pinion Pin	K228	Ball Ring—alternative to K60 for 14T or 15T sprockets
K658A	Gear Ring	K230Z	Ball Cage with $\frac{3}{16}$ " diam. balls (only used with K228)
K512	Gear Ring Pawl	K227	Connection Locknut
K64	Pawl Spring	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer
K58	Pawl Pin	K47A	Cone Locknut
K60	R.H. Ball Ring	K47A K521	Axle Locking Washer
329	Ball Bearings 16" diam. (per set of 24)	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
K63	Inner Dust Cap	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
K411	Thrust Washer	K62	Sprocket Dust Cap
K530A	Clutch Spring	K02 K229	Sprocket Dust Cap Sprocket Dust Cap (used with K228 Ball Ring only)
K529	Clutch Spring Cap	K464	Sprocket, 14 teeth
K462	Driver	K465	Sprocket, 15 teeth
K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ " diam. balls	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
LB405	Outer Dust Cap	K400 K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap	K468	
K516		K408 K469	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K513	R.H. Cone Locking Washer Low Gear Pawl	K409 K470	Sprocket, 19 teeth
K652	Shell, 40 holes	X49	Sprocket, 20 teeth
K652A	Shell, 36 holes	K463	Sprocket Spacing Washer Circlip
Rusen	i onen, so notes	K405	Chenp





Small Type (illustrated) CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	Old Type 'A' Range CODE No.
GC3B	Trigger control complete-less Pulley	GC3A
GA244B	Trigger Unit complete	GA244A
L52	Trigger Lever only	K747
K730A	Pin for Trigger Lever	K730A
L53Z	Ratchet Plate	K736Z
K731A	Pivot Pin	K731A
L55	Trigger Pawl	K722
L56	Trigger Spring	K738
X69	Clip Screw	X69
X111A	Clip Nut	XIIIA
K739Z	Trigger Wire Assembly—Give length of both Inner Wire and Outer Cable	K739Z
K744	Fulcrum Sleeve	K744

Small Type (illustrated) CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	Old Type 'A' Range CODE No.
K745Z K745AZ K745BZ X90 X78Z X78BZ X78BZ X78 X78 X78 X78 X78 X78 X79 X80 X110B X109B	Fulcrum Clip complete for 1" bar Fulcrum Clip complete for 1" bar Fulcrum Clip complete for 11" bar Clip Screw Pulley complete for 11" tubing only Pulley Wheel only Pulley Arm Pulley Arm Screw Clip with Pulley Stud for 11" tube Half Clip for 11" tube	K745Z K745AZ K745BZ X90 X78Z X78BZ X78 X78 X78 X78 X79 X80 X110B X109B

FOUR-SPEED HUBS

THE FOUR-SPEED HUB GEAR represents a unique technical achievement, acclaimed by cyclists throughout the world, and was formally recognized by the award to Sturmey-Archer of the Cyclists' Touring Club 1939 Plaque 'as being the greatest improvement in cycle design or equipment during the year'.

In four-speed hubs the additional gear is lower than the 'low' gear obtained with the normal three-speed and it is, therefore, called the bottom gear. This combination virtually offers the advantages of two 'normal' gears.

The FW standard wide-ratio four-speed hub is designed to give maximum return for minimum effort and is an excellent unit for Roadster and Touring machines.

The FM four-speed medium-ratio hub with three fairly close ratios is the finest all-round Clubman's gear and provides the complete answer for fast touring.

The FG hub which combines the FW gear with a 'Dynohub' hub lighting unit is described in the 'Lighting Equipment' section of the catalogue.

The FC four-speed close-ratio hub which is no longer in production is referred to in the 'Discontinued Models' section.



The Cyclists' Touring Club saw fit in 1939 to award its plaque to STURMEY-ARCHER GEARS LTD., for their 4-Speed Hub, considered to be the greatest improvement in Cycle Equipment during that year.





CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K401	Axle, 5 ³ / ₄ long	K512	Gear Ring Pawl
K401A	Axle, 6 ¹ / ₄ long	K58	Pawl Pin
K410B	Low Gear Spring	K60	R.H. Ball Ring
X408	Primary Sun Pinion	329	Ball Bearings, ³ / ₁₆ " diam. (per set of 24)
409	Secondary Sun Pinion	K63	Inner Dust Cap
406	Pinion Sleeve	K462	Driver
402	Low Gear Key	K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 ¹ / ₄ " balls
405	Dog Ring	LB405	Outer Dust Cap
412	Locking Washer	K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap
812	Locknut	K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer
415	Planet Cage	K418	Shell, 40 holes
513	Low Gear Pawl	K418A	Shell, 36 holes
(707	Low Gear Pawl Pin	\$545	Lubricator
64	Pawl Spring	K517	L.H. Ball Cup
416	Planet Pinion	K411	Thrust Washer
417	Pinion Pin	X42A	
804	Indicator for short axle	K47A	Axle Spacing Washer $(\frac{1}{8}'' \text{ thick})$
804A	Indicator for long axle	K4/A K521	Cone Locknut
8			Axle Locking Washer
813B	Collar for Compensator Spring	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
527	Compensator Spring Clutch Sleeve	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
505A		K62	Sprocket Dust Cap
526A	Sliding Clutch	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
	Axle Key	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
807ZA	Coupling complete	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
227	Connection Locknut	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
528A	Thrust Ring	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
530B	Clutch Spring	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
\$529	Spring Cap	K463	Circlip
X511A	Gear Ring		



12.5% increase, 14.3% and 33.3% decrease from normal. Unquestionably the best all round Club gear.



CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K831	Axle, 5 ³ / ["] long	K512	Gear Ring Pawl
K805A	Low Gear Dog	K58	Pawl Pin
K806	Dog Sleeve	K60	R.H. Ball Ring
K402	Low Gear Key	329	Ball Bearings, ³ / ₁₆ " diam. (per set of 24)
K809A	Secondary Sun Pinion	K63	Inner Dust Cap
K811	Locating Plate	K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 1" diam. balls
K412	Locking Washer	LB405	Outer Dust Cap
K812	Locknut	K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap
K815A	Secondary Planet Cage	K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer
K816A	Secondary Planet Pinion	K824	Shell, 40 holes
K810B	Low Gear Spring	K824A	Shell, 36 holes
K821	Primary Sun Pinion	S545	Lubricator
K820A	Planet Cage	K817	Ball Cup
K513	Low Gear Pawl	K228	R.H. Ball Ring Alternative to K60 and 329 for
K707	Low Gear Pawl Pin	K230Z	Ball Cage with balls 14T and 15T sprockets. Not
K64	Pawl Spring	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer $\frac{1}{2}$ " thick [illustrated
K822B	Planet Pinion	K47A	Cone Locknut
N24	Pinion Pin	K521	Axle Locking Washer
K804	Indicator	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
X8	Collar for Compensator Spring	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
K813B	Compensator Spring	K62	Sprocket Dust Cap
K527	Clutch Sleeve	K464	Sprocket, 14 teeth
K505A	Sliding Clutch	K465	Sprocket, 15 teeth
K526A	Axle Key	K465	
K807ZA	Coupling complete	K467	Sprocket, 16 teeth
K807Z		K467 K468	Sprocket, 17 teeth
K227	Coupling complete, quick-release type. Not illustrated Connection Locknut	K469	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K528A	Thrust Ring	K409 K470	Sprocket, 19 teeth
	Thrust Washer		Sprocket, 20 teeth
K411 K530B		K472 X49	Sprocket, 22 teeth
	Clutch Spring		Sprocket Spacing Washer
K529	Spring Cap	K463	Circlip
K511A	Gear Ring	K229	Sprocket Dust Cap when K228 used. Not illustrated





CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
GC4A GA246A K723 K730A K736Z K731A K722 K738 X69 X111A K739Z	Trigger control complete—less Pulley Trigger Unit complete Trigger Lever only Pin for Trigger Lever. Not illustrated Ratchet Plate. Not illustrated Pivot Pin Trigger Pawl Trigger Spring Clip Screw Clip Nut Trigger Wire Assembly—Give length of both Inner Wire	K745Z K745AZ K745BZ X90 X78Z X78BZ X69 X78 X79 X79 X80 X110B	Fulcrum Clip complete for 1" bar Fulcrum Clip complete for $\frac{1}{2}$ " bar Fulcrum Clip complete for $1\frac{1}{8}$ " bar Clip Screw Pulley complete for 1" tubing only Pulley complete for $1\frac{1}{8}$ " tube (standard) Clip Screw Pulley Wheel only Pulley Arm Pulley Arm Pulley Arm Screw Clip with Pulley Stud for $1\frac{1}{8}$ " tube
K744	and Outer Cable Fulcrum Sleeve	X109B	Half Clip for $1\frac{1}{8}''$ tube



Hub Brakes **HUB BRAKES**

HUB BRAKES

ALTHOUGH THE NAME 'STURMEY-ARCHER' is synonymous with the variable hub gear, it must not be overlooked that no company offers a finer range of internal expanding brakes.

Front and rear single-speed brake hubs, operated by rod or cable control, have been steadily gaining acceptance throughout the world for many years, adding materially to the safety of the cycling public.

The internal expanding brake is also combined with a three-speed gear (SB, which was formerly AB). There is in addition available a three-speed gear with coaster hub, known as the 'TCW'.

Whilst the conversion from conventional to Sturmey-Archer hub braking equipment, with or without gear, is expensive to the cyclist, the extra cost to him of this equipment when he buys his bicycle originally is a comparatively small but a most worthwhile investment, which the retailer is well advised to foster.



BF and **BR** Internal Expanding Brake Hubs



SODE NO.	DESCRIPTION
LB401Z	Hub Shell, 32 holes
LB402Z	Hub Shell, 36 holes
M355	Lubricator
K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 1/4 diam. balls
LB405	Outer Dust Cap
LB426	Spindle, 5" long
LB426B	Spindle, 4 ³ " long
LB358Z	R.H. Cone with Dust Cap
LB357AZ	L.H. Cone with Dust Cap
LB159	Packing Washer
LB416AZ	Brake Plate and Arm for Cable operation
LB415AZ	Brake Plate and arm for rod operation
K458AZ	Brake Shoes complete less Cam, Pin type for
	[rod operation
K458ZA	Brake Shoes complete less Cam, Sleeve type for cable
	[operation
K459A	Shoe End Cap
K136	Brake Linings (per pair with rivets)

Fulcrum Sleeve-for cable operation only	
Fulcrum Pin-for rod operation only	
Brake Shoe Spring	
Brake Operating Cam	
Cam Lever Nut—also used with K456A	
Lock Washer) Red operation only	
Cam Lever f Rod operation only	
Wire Guide Cable operation only	
Cam Lever f Cable operation only	
Brake Arm Clip complete, round	
Brake Arm Clip complete, oval	
Brake Arm Clip complete, 'D'	
Notched Cone Adjuster	
Axie Washer, † thick	
Axie Washer, 16 thick	
Cone Locknut	
Ayle Nut	
Outer Dust Can	
Spindle 5 ³ / long	
Spindle, 6 ¹ / ["] long	
Brake Plate and Arm	
Brake Shoes complete less Cam	
Fulcrum Pin	
Cam Nut or Fulcrum Pin Nut	
Lock Washer	
Cam Lever	
Wire Guide) Fitted on Brake Arm	
Lock Washer b for	
Guide Nut Cable Operation only	
Brake Arm Clip complete for oval tubing	
Brake Arm Clip complete for round tubing	
Clip Screw	
Spacing Washer	
Cone Locknut	
Axle Nut	
	Fulcrum Pin—for rod operation only Brake Shoe Spring Brake Operating Cam Cam Lever Nut—also used with K456A Lock Washer Cam Lever Provide Cable operation only Wire Guide Cable operation only Brake Arm Clip complete, round Brake Arm Clip complete, 'D' Brake Arm Clip complete, 'D' Brake Arm Clip complete, Humber Duplex Brake Arm Clip complete, Raleigh Roadster Clip Nut Spacing Washer Notched Cone Adjuster Axle Washer, ¼" thick Cone Locknut Cone Locknut with spigot Axle Washer, ¼" thick Cone Locknut Cone Locknut with spigot Axle Washer, ½" flong Spindle, 54" long Spindle, 54" long Spindle, 64" long Spindle, 64" long Spindle, 64" long Rake Plate and Arm Brake Shoes complete less Cam Fulcrum Pin Shoe Spring Brake Coperating Cam Cam Lever Wire Guide Cable Operation only Brake Arm Clip c

ROD-BRAKE GONTROLS - REAR



Description Rear Rod fittings, Bolt-on Bell-crank, right-hand operated Rear Rod fittings, Bolt-on Bell-crank, left-hand operated Rear Rod fittings, Clip-on Bell-crank, right-hand operated

REAR

Rear Rod fittings, Clip-on Bell-crank, left-hand operated

No.	Description
83	Right-hand Bell-crank
25	Left-hand Bell-crank
1	Fulcrum Bolt
8	Bush for Bell-crank
36	Washer
	Securing Nut

CLIP-ON BELL CRANK FITTINGS:

Description

6AZ 6BZ	Left-hand Bell-crank with fulcrum Right-hand Bell-crank with fulcrum	
7A	Fulcrum Clip	Not illustrated
2	Fulcrum Bolt	
	Fulcrum Nut)
FITTIN	GS	

Down Tube Rod complete with connection each end Bottom Rod complete with front connection $(20\frac{4}{3}" \text{ rod})$ Bottom Rod complete with front connection (221" rod) Connection Screw Connection Nut Brake Link Brake Link Half-clip Brake Link Spring Swivel Bolt Brake Link Clip Screw Clip Screw Nut Swivel Pin for Cam Lever Adjusting Nut Short Rod Connection Long Rod Connection





SB The new Wide-Ratio 3-Speed Gear combined with internal expanding brake, fitted with either cable or rod control. Ratios – 38·4% increase, 27·7% decrease from normal.

DRATEL' PRC

FOR DETAILS OF PARTS SEE OVER

KING KING KING KING KING KING KING KING	$\begin{array}{c} K63 \text{ INNER DUST CAP} \\ 24 \text{ T}_{6} \text{ DIAM. BALLS} \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16$
GL622 K459 L119 GL622 K452 K136 GL347 K452 K136 GL347 LB166 CODE No. DESCRIPTION L1 Axle, 6" long L1A Axle, 64" long L102Z Planet Cage L24 Planet Cage Fixing Plate L5 Planet Cage Fixing Plate L6 Pinion Retaining Ring L7 Clutch Sleeve L8 Axle Key L9 Sliding Clutch K411 Thrust Washer L10 Gear Ring L12 Pawl	CODE No. DESCRIPTION K105AZ L.H. Cone with Dust Cap K460AZ Brake Plate and Arm K458AZ Brake Plate and Arm K458AZ Brake Shoes complete less Cam (Pin type) K459A End Cap K456A Fulcrum Pin K166 Brake Operating Cam LB166 Cam Lever K175 Fixing Nut GL432 Lock Washer K171 Wire Guide K172 Lock Washer K168 Guide Nut J L20 Indicator—suits both lengths of axle L21Z Coupling complete K714 Collar for Indicator K227 Connection Locknut GL622 Spacing Washer K428 Notched Cone Adjuster K428 Notched Cone Adjuster K47A Cone Locknut K521 Axle Lock Washer N190 L.H. Axle Nut N200 R.H. Axle Nut
L13Pawl Retaining WasherL14R.H. Ball Ring329Ball Bearings, $\frac{3}{16}$ " diam. (per set of 24)K63Inner Dust CapL15Thrust SpringL16DriverK67ZBall Cage with 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ " diam. ballsL8405Outer Dust CapL17Clutch Spring CapK506ZR.H. Cone with Dust CapK516R.H. Cone Locking WasherL118Shell, 40 holesL118AShell, 36 holesS545LubricatorL119L.H. Ball Cup	X42Spacing Washer, $\frac{1}{16}$ " thickL22Sprocket Dust CapK466Sprocket, 16 teethK467Sprocket, 17 teethK468Sprocket, 18 teeth for $\frac{3}{16}$ " wide chainK469Sprocket, 19 teethK409ASprocket, 19 teeth for $\frac{3}{16}$ " wide chainK470Sprocket, 20 teethK472Sprocket, 22 teethX49Sprocket Spacing WasherK463CirclipN43ZBrake Arm Clip complete for oval tubingK124ZBrake Arm Clip complete for round tubingX69Clip ScrewS386Clip Nut



TCW Combined 3-SPEED GEAR COASTER BRAKE



STURMEY ARCHER

Lighting Equipment

LIGHTING

GYCLE LIGHTING EQUIPMENT

THE 'DYNOHUB' HUB LIGHTING SET provides cycle lighting at its very best. Each set consists of a generator, headlamp, rear lamp, and connecting flexes. A dry battery unit (DBU) can be incorporated, to give light when the cycle is stationary.

The generator has no mechanical losses whatever and electrically is highly efficient, giving an output of 6 volts '34 amps at average riding speed. Other than the existing wheel bearings, it is entirely without mechanical friction or wearing parts and the effort to propel, therefore, is negligible. Troublesome contact brushes are not fitted and electrical current is continually and automatically generated without any external hand adjustments. Being gearless it is absolutely silent and its position within the hub protects it completely from damage.

Voltage regulation is such that adequate lighting is given at low speeds and there is no undue rise in voltage at high speeds, so guarding against the burning-out of bulbs.

With attractive lamps of modern design the 'Dynohub' hub lighting set is truly named—'THE WORLD'S FINEST CYCLE LIGHT'.

Three types of 'Dynohub' hub units are in current production. The GH6 model is a front hub with a dynamo incorporated. The SG unit combines in the rear hub an SW three-speed gear mechanism and dynamo. Similarly the FG model is a rear hub with an FW four-speed gear combined with a dynamo. By combining the gear and dynamo in one unit in this way there is a substantial saving in weight.

The AG hub (incorporating an AW three-speed gear and dynamo) is no longer in production but is described in the 'Discontinued Models' section of the catalogue.





ODE	DESCRIPTION	CODE	DESCRIPTION
SL345Z SL345AZ A355 B405 C67Z SL621 SL621A B358Z B357AZ SL603AZ SL613 SL343A	Shell, 32 holes Shell, 36 holes Lubricator Dust Cap Ball Cage with 8 ¼" diam. balls Spindle, 5" long Spindle, 44" long R.H. Cone with Dust Cap L.H. Cone with Dust Cap Armature complete Terminal Nut Magnet	GL609 GL610 GL611 GL316 GL333 GL623 GL333 GL623 X42A X42 LB155 LB155A LB155A LB162	Magnet Spacing Ring Patent Number Disc Magnet Cover Plate Magnet Fixing Screw Nut for Magnet Fixing Screw Lock Washer Spacing Cup Axle Spacing Washer (‡" thick) Axle Spacing Washer ([‡] thick) Cone Locknut Cone Locknut with spigot. Not illustrated Axle Nut




CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
L1	Axle, 6" long	GL613	Terminal Nut
L1A	Axle, 61" long	GL343A	Magnet
.102Z	Planet Cage	L127	Magnet Spacing Piece
.24	Planet Cage Bearing Plate	GL610	Patent Number Disc
.4	Planet Cage Fixing Plate	GL611	Magnet Cover Plate
.5	Planet Pinion	GL612	Magnet Fixing Screw
.6	Pinion Retaining Ring	GL316	Magnet Fixing Screw Nut
7	Clutch Sleeve	GL333	Lock Washer
.8	Axle Key	1,20	Indicator—suits both lengths of axle
9	Sliding Clutch	L20	Coupling complete
411	Thrust Washer	K714	Indicator Collar
.10		K/14 K227	
.11	Gear Ring		Connection Locknut
	Gear Ring Pawl Ring	K605	Spacing Washer
.12	Pawl	K428	Notched Cone Adjuster
.13	Pawl Retaining Washer	GL347	Locking Washer
.14	R.H. Ball Ring	X42	Spacing Washer (1/2" thick). Not illustrated
29	Ball Bearings, 1," diam. (per set of 24)	K47A	Cone Locknut
63	Inner Dust Cap	K521	Axle Lock Washer
.15	Thrust Spring	K48	Lip Washer-Alternative to K521. Not illustrated
.16	Driver	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
C67Z	Ball Cage with 8 1" diam. balls	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
.B405	Outer Dust Cap	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer-alternative to X42. Not illustrated
.17	Clutch Spring	L.22	Sprocket Dust Cap
<506Z	R.H. Cone with Dust Cap	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
(516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
.128	Shell, 40 holes	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
.128A	Shell, 36 holes	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
545	Lubricator	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
119	L.H. Ball Cup	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
105AZ	L.H. Cone with Dust Cap	K463	Circlip
\$360	Packing Washer	K468A	Sprocket, 18 teeth for & wide chain
GL603AZ	Armature complete	K469A	Sprocket, 19 teeth for a wide chain





1" long 2" long ear Spring y Sun Pinion ary Sun Pinion Sleeve ear Key ing g Washer it	K506Z K516 GL624 GL624A S545 SET OF THREE K414 K413 K404	R.H. C R.H. C Shell, 4 Shell, 3 Lubrice 4 " dia Low G Low G
ear Spring y Sun Pinion ary Sun Pinion Sleeve ear Key ng g Washer it	GL624 GL624A S545 SET OF THREE K414 K413	Shell, 4 Shell, 3 Lubrice 3 dia Low G
y Sun Pinion ary Sun Pinion Sleeve ear Key ing g Washer it	GL624A S545 SET OF THREE K414 K413	Shell, Lubric & dia Low G
ary Sun Pinion Sleeve ear Key ing g Washer it	S545 SET OF THREE K414 K413	Shell, Lubric & dia Low G
Sleeve ear Key ing g Washer it	SET OF THREE K414 K413	Lubric dia dia Low G
ear Key ing g Washer it	K414 K413	Low G
ng g Washer it	K413	Low G
g Washer it		
g Washer it		
it		L.H. E
	K425	Ball Co
Cage	K427AZ	L.H. C
Pinion	LB159	Packin
Pin	GL603AZ	Armati
nsator Spring	GL613	Termin
for Compensator Spring	GL343A	Magne
Sleeve	GL626	Magne
Clutch	GL610	Patent
ev	GL611	Magne
or for long axle	GL612A	Magne
		Nut fo
		Lock V
		Spacin
		Notche
		Lockin
		Cone I
		Axle L
		L.H. A
		R.H. A
		Sprock
~ab.		Sprock
age with 8 1" balls		Sprock
	K463	Circlip
	or for short axle ng complete ttion Locknut ing ing Pawl pring in all Ring arings $\frac{1}{R}$ * diam. (per set of 24) Dust Cap Ring Washer Spring Cap uge with 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ balls Dust Cap	ng complete GL 333 tion Locknut K605 ing K428 ing Pawl GL 347 pring GL 347 in gring K47A all Ring N190 arings % diam. (per set of 24) N200 Dust Cap K62 Ring K466 Washer K467 Spring K468 Cap K469 washer K469 Vage with 8 ¼" balls X49

CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	
K506Z K516	R.H. Cone with Dust Cap R.H. Cone Locking Washer	
GL624	Shell, 40 holes	
GL624A	Shell, 36 holes	
S545	Lubricator	
SET OF THREE	1/3" diam. ball bearings for K403 Planet Cage	
K414	Low Gear Pawl Spring	
K413	Low Gear Pawl	
K404	L.H. Ball Cup	
K425	Ball Cup Fixing Screws	
K427AZ	L.H. Cone with Dust Cap	
LB159	Packing Washer	
GL603AZ	Armature complete	
GL613	Terminal Nut	
GL343A	Magnet	
GL626	Magnet Spacing Ring	
GL610	Patent Number Disc	
GL611	Magnet Cover Plate	
GL612A	Magnet Fixing Screw	
GL316	Nut for Magnet Fixing Screw	
GL333	Lock Washer	
K605	Spacing Washer	
K428	Notched Cone Adjuster	
GL347	Locking Washer	
K47A	Cone Locknut	
K521	Axle Locking Washer	
N190	L.H. Axle Nut	
N200	R.H. Axle Nut	
K62	Sprocket Dust Cap	
K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth	
K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth	
K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth	
K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth	
K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth	
X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer	
K463	Circlip	



HEADLAMPS: ROADSTER AND SPORTS

ROADSTER HEADLAMP





Large Headlamp TYPE 'R'	Small Headlamp TYPE 'S'	DESCRIPTION
R625	S625	Headlamp complete-state colour
GL571Z GL556ZR GL401SZ GL402 GL402 GL405B GL569 GL569 GL469 GL469 GL448 GL555 GL432 P70 K175	GL551Z GL556ZS GL566Z GL568 GL567 GL405B GL569 GL570 GL469 GL448 GL554A GL555 GL432 P70 K175	Headlamp Body complete—state colour Switch complete Headlamp Rim Headlamp Lens Reflector Bulb Holder Bulb Holder Lockring Rim Securing Screw Bulb, 6v ·25 amp. Lamp Bracket Adaptor Headlamp Fixing Bolt Spring Washer Washer Fixing Nut

REAR LAMP

by STURMEY AR(HER



The Rear Lamp is all plastic—gives a wide range of visibility—unique in its simplicity and appearance and designed to comply with the new lighting regulations.

FOR DETAILS OF PARTS SEE OVER

REAR LAMP



2	GL597	
GL592		
		SIM
194 3		
		GL228
	/	
\backslash	GLS92 ^A	

CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
M6D	Tail Lamp complete with clip for 'D' tubing
M6R	Tail Lamp complete with clip for oval tubing
M6S	Tail Lamp complete with clip for 1" round tubing
M6T	Tail Lamp complete with clip for 1/2" round tubing
GL234	Tail Lamp Clip, #" round
GL234A	Tail Lamp Clip, #" round
GL235	Tail Lamp Clip, oval
GL237	Tail Lamp Clip, 'D'
P1056	Clip Washer
S98	Clip Fixing Nut
GL490A	Tail Lamp Terminal Screw
GL333	Spring Washer
GL228	Bulb, 6v ·04 amp.
GL592A	Tail Lamp Dome
GL597	Dome Cover
GL591Z	Tail Lamp Body complete less Clip and Bulb



FOR DETAILS OF PARTS SEE OVER



The Dry Battery Unit is available with any Sturmey-Archer lighting set. By means of three batteries, it provides a light when stationary.



FLEX WIRES DETAILS



CODE No. with Plug-in Ferrules for Switch	CODE No. with Ring Tags for Switch (old type Lamp)	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
GD1242 GD1243 GD1244 GD1246 GD1246 GD1247 GD1248	GL229Z GL229BZ GL229EZ GL229CZ GL229HZ GD1248	Flex Wire from Hub to Headlamp Flex Wire from Headlamp to Tail Lamp Flex Wire, Headlamp to Tail Lamp and Hub Flex Wire, Headlamp to DBU and Tail Lamp Wiring Assembly for AG or FG with DBU Earth Wire from Tail Lamp to Seat Lug	GL328 GL328A GL329 GL349 GL574	Wire Tag for 2BA—Ring type Wire Tag for 2 BA—Hook type Wire Tag for 6 BA—Ring type Wire Tag for Seat Bolt Plug-in Ferrule for switch connection







CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K601Z	Axle complete with Sun Pinion (51" long)	K513	Low Gear Pawl
K601AZ	Axle complete with Sun Pinion (61" long)	K518	Shell, 40 holes
K508	Sun Pinion only	K518A	Shell, 36 holes
K509	Dowel for Sun Pinion	S545	Lubricator
K515	Planet Cage	K517	L.H. Ball Cup
K527	Clutch Sleeve	K504Z	Indicator for short axle (K601Z)
K505A	Sliding Clutch	K504AZ	Indicator for long axle (K601AZ)
K526	Axle Key	K227	Connection Locknut
K528A	Thrust Ring	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer (1" thick)
K411	Thrust Washer	K47A	Cone Locknut
K16	Planet Pinion	K521	Axle Washer
K510	Pinion Pin	K48	Lip Washer Not illustrated
K511A	Gear Ring	X42	Axle Washer (1 thick) Alternative to X42A
K512	Gear Ring Pawl	K519	R.H. Axle Nut
K64	Pawl Spring	K520	L.H. Axle Nut
K58	Pawl Pin	K62	Sprocket Dust Cap
K60	R.H. Ball Ring	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
329	Ball Bearings, "a" diam. (per set of 24)	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
K63	Inner Dust Cap	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K530A	Clutch Spring	K468A	Sprocket, 18 teeth for # wide chain
K529	Clutch Spring Cap	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
K462	Driver	K469A	Sprocket, 19 teeth for $\frac{1}{2}e^{*}$ wide chain
K67Z	Ball Cage with 1" balls	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
LB405	Outer Dust Cap	K472	Sprocket, 22 teeth
K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer (18" thick)
K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer	K463	Circlip





CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K601AZ	Axle complete with Sun Pinion (61" long)	K504Z	Indicator complete for short axle
K601Z	Axle complete with Sun Pinion (5]" long)	K504AZ	Indicator complete for long axle
K508	Sun Pinion only	K227	Connection Locknut
K509	Dowel	GL603AZ	Armature complete
K603	Planet Cage	GL613	Terminal Nut
K527	Clutch Sleeve	GL343A	Magnet
K505A	Sliding Clutch	GL609	Magnet Spacing Ring
K526	Axle Key	GL610	Patent Number Disc
K528A	Thrust Ring	GL611	Magnet Cover Plate
K16	Planet Pinion	GL612	Magnet Fixing Screw
K510	Pinion Pin	GL316	Nut for Magnet Fixing Screw
K511A	Gear Ring	GL333	Lock Washer
K512	Gear Ring Pawl	K360	Spacing Washer
K64	Pawl Spring	K428	Notched Cone Adjuster
K58	Pawl Pin	GL347	Locking Washer
K60	R.H. Ball Ring	X42	Spacing Washer (1 "thick)
329	a " diam. Ball Bearings (per set of 24)	K47A	Cone Locknut
K63	Inner Dust Cap	K521	Axle Locking Washer
K411	Thrust Washer	K519	R.H. Axle Nut
K530A	Clutch Spring	K520	L.H. Axle Nut
K529	Clutch Spring Cap	K62	Sprocket Dust Cap
K462	Driver	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 ¹ / ₄ " diam. balls	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
LB405	Outer Dust Cap	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K506Z	R.H. Cone with Dust Cap	K468A	Sprocket, 18 teeth for # wide chain
K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
K513	Low Gear Pawl	K469A	Sprocket, 19 teeth for 3 wide chain
GL618	Shell, 40 holes	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
GL618A	Shell, 36 holes	K472	Sprocket, 22 teeth
S545	Lubricator	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
K604A	L.H. Ball Cup	K463	Circlip
K105AZ	L.H. Cone with dust Cap	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer (1 thick) Alternatives-
K605	Spacing Washer	K48	Lip Washer Not illustrated









CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K831 K720 K603 K513 K58 K64 K16 K510 K527 K505A K528A K528A K528A K528A K528A K529 K511A K512 K529 K511A K512 K529 K511A K512 K228 K230Z K462 K67Z LB405 K506Z K516 K719 K516 K516 K516 K516 K517 K518 K518 K518 K518 K518 K518 K518 K518	Axle, 5‡ long Compound Cage Planet Cage Low Gear Pawl Pawl Pin Pawl Spring Planet Pinion Pinion Pin Clutch Sleeve Sliding Clutch Axle Key Thrust Ring Thrust Washer Clutch Spring Spring Cap Gear Ring Gear Ring Pawl R.H. Ball Ring Ball Cage with 24 ⁴ / ₁₆ * balls Driver Ball Cage with 8 ¹ / ₁₆ * balls Outer Dust Cap Axle Cone with Dust Cap R.H. Cone Locking Washer Secondary Sun Pinion Locating Plate	K812 K710 K710A S545 K817 K712 K713ZA K713Z K740AZ K714 K227 X42A K47A K47A K*21 N.90 N200 K229 K464 K465 K466 K466 K468 K468 K468 K468 K463	Locknut Shell, 40 holes Shell, 36 holes Lubricator L.H. Ball Cup Indicator Coupling complete Coupling complete, qui Quick-release Connecti Indicator Collar Connection Locknut Axle Spacing Washer Cone Locknut Axle Spacing Washer L.H. Axle Nut R.H. Axle Nut R.H. Axle Nut Sprocket, 14 teeth Sprocket, 15 teeth Sprocket, 16 teeth Sprocket, 17 teeth Sprocket, 18 teeth Sprocket, 19 teeth Sprocket, 20 teeth Sprocket, 20 teeth Sprocket Spacing Wash Circlip

CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K812	Locknut
K710	Shell, 40 holes
K710A	Shell, 36 holes
\$545	Lubricator
K817	L.H. Ball Cup
K712	Indicator
K713ZA	Coupling complete
K713Z	Coupling complete, quick-release type. Not illustrated
K740AZ	Quick-release Connection. Not illustrated
K714	Indicator Collar
K227	Connection Locknut
X42A	Axle Spacing Washer
K47A	Cone Locknut
K#21	Axle Lock Washer
N.90	L.H. Axle Nut
N200	R.H. Axle Nut
K229	Sprocket Dust Cap
K464	Sprocket, 14 teeth
K465	Sprocket, 15 teeth
K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
<467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
<468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
\$469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
<470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
\$49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
\$463	Circlip



ASC Fixed 3-SPEED HUB



CODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
K831	Axle, 5 ¹ / ₂ " long	K529	Spring Cap
K805A	Low Gear Dog	K511B	Gear Ring
K806	Dog Sleeve	K228	R H. Ball Ring
K402	Low Gear Key	K230Z	Ball Cage with a ball bearings
K809A	Secondary Sun Pinion	K462	Driver
K811	Locating Plate	K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 1" balls
K412	Locking Washer	LB405	Outer Dust Cap
K812	Locknut	K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap
K815A	Secondary Planet Cage	K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer
K816A	Secondary Planet Pinion	K718Z	Shell, 40 holes, with Ball Cup
K810B	Low Gear Spring	K718AZ	Shell, 36 holes, with Ball Cup
K808	Primary Sun Pinion	K227	Connection Locknut
K715	Planet Cage	X42A	Axle Spacing Washer
K16	Planet Pinion	K47A	Cone Locknut
N24	Pinion Pin	K521	Axle Locking Washer
K716	Indicator	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
X8	Collar for Compensator Spring	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
K813B	Compensator Spring	K229	Sprocket, Dust Cap
K527	Clutch Sleeve	K464	Sprocket, 14 teeth
K505A	Sliding Clutch	K465	Sprocket, 15 teeth
K526A	Axle Key	K466	Sprocket, 16 teeth
K807ZA	Coupling complete	K467	Sprocket, 17 teeth
K807Z	Coupling complete, quick-release type. Not illustrated	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
K740AZ	Quick Release Connection. Not illustrated	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
K528A	Thrust Ring	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
K411	Thrust Washer	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
K530B	Clutch Spring	K463	Circlip





ODE No.	DESCRIPTION	CODE No.	DESCRIPTION
(831	Axle, 5 [*] long	K529	Clutch Spring Cap
(805A	Low Gear Dog	K511A	Gear Ring
806	Dog Sleeve	K512	Gear Ring Pawl
402	Low Gear Key	K228	R.H. Ball Ring
809A	Secondary Sun Pinion	K230Z	Ball Cage with 3 diam. balls
811	Locating Plate	K462	Driver
412	Locking Washer	K67Z	Ball Cage with 8 1" diam. balls
812	Locknut	L.B405	Outer Dust Cap
815A	Secondary Planet Cage	K506Z	Axle Cone with Dust Cap
816A	Secondary Planet Pinion	K516	R.H. Cone Locking Washer
810B	Low Gear Spring	K818	Shell, 40 holes
808	Primary Sun Pinion	K818A	Shell, 36 holes
603	Planet Cage	\$545	Lubricator
513	Low Gear Pawl	K817	L.H. Ball Cup
58	Pawl Pin	K227	Connection Locknut
.64		X42A	Axle Spacing Washer
16	Pawl Spring Planet Pinion	K47A	Cone Locknut
		K521	Axle Locking Washer
510	Pinion Pin	N190	L.H. Axle Nut
804	Indicator	N200	R.H. Axle Nut
8	Collar for Compensator Spring	K229	Sprocket Dust Cap
813B	Compensator Spring	K464	Sprocket, 14 teeth
.527	Clutch Sleeve		
505A	Sliding Clutch	K465	Sprocket, 15 teeth
526A	Axle Key	K466 K467	Sprocket, 16 teeth
807ZA	Coupling complete		Sprocket, 17 teeth
807Z	Coupling complete, quick-release type. Not illustrated	K468	Sprocket, 18 teeth
740AZ	Quick-release Connection. Not illustrated	K469	Sprocket, 19 teeth
528A	Thrust Ring	K470	Sprocket, 20 teeth
411	Thrust Washer	X49	Sprocket Spacing Washer
(530B	Clutch Spring	K463	Circlip



Service

SERVICE

SUB-SECTION

The FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT OF STURMEY-ARCHER EQUIPMENT

CYCLE FRAME

Before fitting a Sturmey-Archer variable gear hub to any cycle frame make sure that the chainstay ends are parallel. If they are not, the hub axle will be strained when the nuts are tightened, and the internal mechanism may be seriously damaged.

HUB WIDTH

The over-all width of Sturmey-Archer rear hubs over the cone locknuts, as supplied from the Works, is $4\frac{5}{16}$ ". If necessary, it can be reduced to $4\frac{1}{46}$ " by removing the spacing washer on the left-hand side and the cone locknut on the right-hand side. Unless the same amount is removed from both sides the chain line will be affected.

CHAIN LINE

The chain line is the distance from the centre line of the bicycle to the centre line of the teeth on the sprocket and is best measured as follows:

- First see that the hub has the necessary spacing washers and locknuts to make up the proper width for the fork ends to which it is to be fitted.
- 2. Measure the distance over the cone locknuts and divide it by two.
- 3. Measure the distance from the outside of the right-hand cone locknut to the centre of the sprocket teeth and deduct it from the figure obtained in 2 above. The result is the chain line measurement. With the hub, as supplied from the Works, it is possible to obtain any chain line between 1¹/₂" and 1³/₄" in 1⁴/₆" steps as follows:

11^s. With the dished face of the sprocket facing inwards, and both washers outside of the sprocket.

 $1\frac{9}{16}$ ". With the dished face of the sprocket facing inwards and one washer each side of the sprocket.

15". With the dished face of the sprocket facing outwards and both washers outside.

 $1\frac{11}{16}$ ". With the dished face of the sprocket facing outwards, one washer inside the sprocket and one outside.

13". With the dished face of the sprocket facing outwards and both washers inside the sprocket.

The dust cap behind the sprocket must always be fitted centrally to avoid rubbing against the right-hand ball ring, otherwise the hub may run noisily.

SPROCKETS

Modern sprockets, as fitted to all Sturmey-Archer hubs, have three small semi-circular splines, corresponding to grooves in the driver, and these splines are secured in position by a spring ring (circlip) which clips into a narrow groove cut round the outside of the driver boss. The sprocket slides into position, with two $\frac{1}{16}$ spacing washers which are always used, and the circlip is then sprung into the groove. (By varying the position of the washers and the dishing of the sprocket, the chain line may be modified as previously explained.)

To remove a sprocket, prise off the circlip with a thin screwdriver at the spline groove nearest the gap in the circlip, so that the spacing washers and sprocket may be lifted off.

For all hubs, sprockets are supplied in sizes from 16-tooth to 20-tooth as well as 22-tooth for $\frac{1}{2}$ " by $\frac{1}{8}$ " chains, and 18-tooth and 19-tooth for $\frac{1}{2}$ " by $\frac{3}{16}$ " chains. For the 'A' range of sports hubs 14-tooth and 15-tooth sprockets can also be used providing that the K228 right-hand ball ring and K229 dust cap are fitted.

The screwed driver (K507) and the 12-splined driver (K657) are no longer available. Hubs in which they were used must be converted by fitting the (K462) 3-splined driver and sprocket as a complete unit (including spacing washers and circlip).

GEAR RANGES

Gear ranges may be raised by changing the sprocket for a smaller one or lowered by changing the sprocket for a larger one. The effect of the change may be calculated by multiplying each existing gear by the number of teeth on the original sprocket and dividing the result by the number of teeth on the proposed new sprocket. For example, a gear of 66.4 obtained with an 18-tooth sprocket becomes 74.7 when a 16-tooth sprocket is fitted. (66.4×18)

$$\left(\frac{66\cdot4\times18}{16}-74\cdot7\right)$$

HUB GEAR CONTROLS

The gear-control mechanism of Sturmey-Archer hubs is either a trigger control or else a small lever in a quadrant, connected by means of a wire cable to the indicator coupling which protrudes from the hub itself.

Before 1953 the type of *trigger control* known as the GC2 was used for both three- and four-speed gears. It can be recognized by the words '3- or 4-speed' on the medallion, and by the cable guide or ferrule which is part of the control wire and unscrews from the casing. Later models of that type (also known as the GC2) have a small window in the outside casing, through which letters on the control lever, showing the gear in use, are seen.

Since 1953 separate models have been supplied for three-speed (the GC3A) and four-speed hubs (GC4A). They are similar to the earlier GC2 except that the number of steps on the control lever is different and, of course, the medallions show whether they are designed for three-speed or four-speeds. The latest type of GC4A have the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, stamped on the outer edge of the medallion, to indicate the gear position.

The latest and slightly smaller three-speed control known as the GC3B has the numbers 1, 2, 3, stamped on the outer edge of the medallion, to indicate the gear positions. It also has a rather shorter lever and a different pawl spring and pawl.

The GC2A control, for ASC hubs only, has the same pawl, pawl spring, and lever as the GC2, but the other internal parts are not interchangeable. It can be recognized by the letters 'ASC' on the medallion.

To remove the wire from a trigger control

The control itself need not be detached from the handlebar, if the lever can be pulled far enough back to allow the cable nipple to pass between the pawl and the ratchet plate.

- 1. Detach the inner wire from the indicator chain at the hub.
- Detach the outer casing from the fulcrum clip and pull the cable ferrule (F) upwards until the screw thread engages with that of the control casing at B, and then unscrew the ferrule.
- Pull the lever right back beyond the bottom gear position to stop A, and push the inner wire through to detach the nipple from the ratchet plate.
- Pull the wire out between the pawl and the ratchet plate at C and through threaded hole B.

To fit a wire to the trigger control

- 1. Pull the lever right back beyond the bottom gear position to stop A.
- Insert the wire through the threaded hole B and between the pawl and the ratchet plate at C.



- 3. Fit wire nipple (D) into notch E.
- Screw cable ferrule (F) into control casing at B until it rotates freely.
- Keeping tension on the wire, push the lever forward into the topgear position.
- 6. Control is now ready for re-connection to hub.

The pawl and pawl spring are designed so that they cannot drop out if the control wire breaks or when it is being removed or replaced. Normally, they should not need to be renewed and so they are not easily detachable. If a new part has to be fitted, both rivets (G and H) must be removed and the complete trigger mechanism withdrawn. New rivets will have to be used when the new part has been fitted.

HUB GEAR CONTROLS

1. Trigger Control. The outer cable should be long enough to allow full movement of the handlebar but otherwise it should be kept as short as possible, because it tends to compress in low gears, and any length over $21\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ may adversely affect the gear adjustment.

Control wires are supplied in various lengths but the general standard for handlebar controls is a $54\frac{1}{2}$ " inner wire with a $17\frac{1}{2}$ " outer cable which is suitable for most frame sizes. Longer wires, up to $58\frac{1}{2}$ " and outer cables up to $21\frac{1}{2}$ ", are available for special cases, and shorter wires can be supplied for very small frames.

Diagrams A and B show the best method of arranging the control wire on diamond and open frames. If the open frame is fitted with a gearcase, however, an extra guide pulley may be needed as shown in diagram C. 2. Top Tube Control. The wire should run parallel to the tube to which the quadrant is fitted. If the tube is curved the wire should be parallel to the section of tube to which the control is fitted. The wire lengths offered for Top Tube controls are 32", 34" and 36".



For Top Tube controls on diamond frames, the quadrant should be attached in the position shown for the fulcrum in diagram A. On open frames where a gearcase is fitted, the method is shown in diagram E, but it is less efficient and should not be used if the method shown in diagram D is possible.



There should be no difficulty in joining up the control wire to the indicator chain except with the

AW, AB, AG and TCW hubs. In these cases the indicator must be screwed up fully but not overtightened. The effect of overtightening is shown in the illustration. The indicator must be unscrewed to line up; it should be noted particularly that it need never be unscrewed more than half a turn. Unscrewing more than half a turn will detrimentally affect gear engagement. This only applies on AW, AB, AG and TCW hubs because in all other types the indicator rod is free to revolve and line itself up automatically.



BRAKE HUB CONTROLS

It is very important that the brake-arm clips are fitted as tightly as possible to the cycle frame or the fork. It is also important that the brake plate should not be strained when a rear-wheel brake is being connected to the anchor clip, which must be fixed so that it engages easily. The arm of a front hub should be a tight fit in its clip.

Brakes on machines that have been laid up for some time should be cleaned and one or two drops of oil should then be applied between the cam lever and the brake plate, to prevent sticking, but care should be taken to see that no oil penetrates into the brake drum.

All rear-wheel brake hubs have axles with flatted ends, to prevent them from turning in the frame slots. This is especially important with combined brake-and-variable-gear hubs, for which special lip washers are provided, to engage in the frame slots.

To allow ample room for movement of the rod operating a rear-wheel brake, there should be half an inch of clearance between the brake link and the bottom bracket.

In the case of the front hub brakes it is not possible to interchange rod and cable control without exchanging the brake arms, but all rear hubs use the same brake arm for either rod or cable control.

Handlebar fittings for rod-operated brake hubs must provide the minimum movement as shown in the diagrams overleaf, at the stirrup (for front-wheel brakes) and at the bell crank (for rear-wheel brakes). Hubs are supplied with fittings up to and including those parts, but the handlebar fittings and brake tubes are supplied by the cycle manufacturers. When a cycle is being converted from rim brakes to hub brakes, a longer tab may be required for the roller lever operating the rear brake in order to provide the minimum movement required.



HUB GEAR INDICATOR ADJUSTMENT

The indicator rod of three-speed hubs should be adjusted when the control lever is in the normal gear position, i.e., No. 2. The small locknut above the chain is first slackened off and then the knurled wire connection is rotated so as to bring the rod into the required position. With SW, SB, SG, AM, ASC and AC hubs the required position has been obtained when the end of the indicator rod is level with the end of the axle on the left-hand side of the hub. With AW, AB, AG and TCW hubs it is brought into position by bringing the outer shoulder of the indicator rod level with the end of the axle on the right-hand (sprocket) side. (See B in illustrations.)



For four-speed hubs, FW, FM, FC and FG, adjustment is made when the control lever is in the low gear, i.e., No. 2 position (the one next to the bottom gear position). The locknut is slackened off and the knurled wire connection is revolved to bring the end of the indicator rod level with the end of the axle on the left-hand side. (See B in illustration.) In all cases the locknut must be tightened again after adjustment. If the knurled wire connection cannot be turned enough to give the required adjustment of the indicator rod, the position of the fulcrum (in the case of trigger controls), or the quadrant (in the case of top tube controls) should be moved along the top tube in the required direction, so that the final adjustment may be made on the wire connection as described. At the first sign of the gear slipping in any position, the indicator adjustment must be checked.

HUB BEARING ADJUSTMENT

The hub bearings are adjusted by means of the cone on the left-hand side (opposite side to the sprocket) which automatically adjusts all the hub bearings. It should be adjusted so that there is a barely perceptible sideways movement of the wheel rim.

With brake hubs the left-hand cone projects through the brake plate and is fitted with a slotted adjustment washer. With a rear 'Dynohub' the left-hand cone projects through the armature and is fitted with a slotted adjustment washer. Turning the washer adjusts the cone, which must be locked again with the locknut after adjustment.

When a dynamo is incorporated in the hub the pull of the magnet disguises the adjustment and if this point is not kept in mind the wheel may be over-tightened and the ball races damaged. The position of the armature terminals should be carefully located before the cone locknut is finally tightened.

For all hubs fitted to roadster cycles, the terminals should be parallel to one of the flats on the end of the axle but with forward drop-out lugs they should be turned clockwise through 30° away from a position parallel with the flats.

GH6 lighting sets should have the terminals parallel with the axle flats. The notched washer has not been fitted to GH6 hubs since 1954 when the adjusting cone was transferred to the side away from the 'Dynohub'.

Before spinning a wheel to test the output of the 'Dynohub', ensure that the axle nuts are tight, otherwise the terminals may foul the front fork and be damaged if the axle revolves.

The right-hand cone (on the sprocket side) is fixed in position when the hub is assembled and must not be disturbed for wheel adjustment in the normal way. When re-assembling the hub after dismantling for inspection or repair, the right-hand cone should be screwed home until it is finger-tight, then unscrewed half a turn and finally locked with the special lockwasher and locknut. On no account should it be unscrewed more than half a turn as this will upset the setting of the gears. Wheel adjustment is then made in the normal way with the left-hand cone.

If the right-hand cone races are being inspected without removing the internals from the hub shell, the left-hand cone must first be screwed well back so that it does not interfere with the re-setting of the righthand cone.

HUB (BRAKE) ADJUSTMENT

When brakes are new they may have to be adjusted frequently (until the shoes have become properly bedded in).

With cable-operated brakes the small locknut (A in the diagram) is first slackened off and then the knurled adjuster (B in diagram) is tightened until the brake shoes are felt to be rubbing on the inner surface of the hub shell. The adjuster is then slackened just enough to allow the wheel to revolve without friction, and the locknut is tightened up again.



With rod-operated brakes the adjuster (C in the diagram) is turned until the brake shoes rub on the inside of the drum, and then slackened off just enough to allow the wheel to revolve without friction. The adjuster is self-locking.

This is the only point at which the brake should be adjusted. The handlebar brake tubes are only provided to allow up-and-down adjustment of the handlebars.

HEADLAMPS S625 and R625

Two types of headlamp are available.

- 1. Type S with 2" diameter dome for sports models in silver finish only.
- Type R with 3¹/₄" diameter dome for roadster models in black and silver finish.

Both are fitted to the lamp bracket by means of a single clamping bolt. The angle of the lamp may be adjusted but first the clamping bolt should be loosened.

The front of the lamp is detachable by unscrewing the small screw at the bottom of the lamp rim and this will give access to the bulb and switch sockets. The switch itself is riveted at the base of the lamp body and the switch lever has three positions, which, viewed from the riding position, are: Battery—left, 'Dynohub'—right, Off—central. When a Dry Battery Unit is not fitted, the left-hand position may be used as 'Off' and the switch treated as an ordinary two-way switch.

The bulb-holder is a push fit into the base of the reflector, and a lockring is provided to secure the bulb which allows it to be focused. Correctly adjusted, the bulb need not be touched again except to re-focus or replace with a new bulb.

REAR LAMP M6

The rear lamp is fixed to the rear stay by a suitable clip. Four types of clip are available to fit $\frac{6}{2}$ " diameter round, $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter round, and oval or 'D'-shaped tubing. Prior to the present lighting regulations a $1\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter dome was fitted but the current dome is $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", behind which is fitted a loose metal backing piece which can be fitted into the existing size lamp body. The dome is unscrewed to give access to the bulb.

BULBS

Head: 6v. 25 amp. Symbol No. GL448. Correct bulbs Rear: 6v. 04 amp. Symbol No. GL228.- must be used.

DRY BATTERY UNIT (DBU) GA393

The Dry Battery Unit is fitted to the seat tube. The unit takes three $1\frac{1}{2}$ volt dry cells which are fitted from the lower end of the unit and secured in position with a spring ring which fits into a groove inside the base of the container. This groove forms the earth connection for the spring ring and must be kept clean. It is suggested that the groove and spring ring be smeared with vaseline as a precaution against corrosion. Batteries are not re-chargeable and should be replaced with new cells when exhausted or removed from the container to avoid corrosion on the inside surface of the container. If the batteries are removed without replacing with new ones the 'Dynohub' lighting will still function normally but the parking light will not function. The most common type of batteries used are Drydex T20, Ever Ready U2 or Ray-O-Vac, but any similar size battery is suitable.

There are two terminals fitted in the head of the battery container and as these are of different sizes the wires cannot be wrongly connected. The battery cap is of rubber with a small hole in the top through which the centre terminal passes. The sides of the battery cap should be pulled well down over the flex wires to prevent rain or mud penetrating into the container and the cap should be secured in position by means of a plated washer (GL541) and terminal nut (GL613).

WIRING

Wiring connections are inside lamp; wires enter the lamp through a hole in the fixing bracket. To reach the connections the lamp front must be removed.

For GH6 front 'Dynohub' without DBU:

Headlamp End. Black wire to upper right-hand switch connection. Red wire to centre switch connection. Two bare wires to lower switch connection.

'Dynohub'. Two hook connections to hub terminals.

Rear Lamp. Black wire (large tag) to clip screw. Red wire (small tag) to recessed screw.



GH6 FRONT DYNOHUB

WITH DBU

TO SEAT BATTERY

(2) For GH6 front 'Dynohub' with DBU:

Headlamp End. Black wire to upper right-hand switch connection. Bare wire to lower centre connection. Red wire to upper centre switch connection. Green wire to upper left-hand switch connection.

'Dynohub'. Two hook connections to hub terminals.

Rear Lamp. Black wire (large tag) to clip screw. Red wire (small tag) to recessed screw.

Battery Container. Red wire (large tag) to centre terminal. Black wire (small tag) to side terminal.

Earth Wire. Rear lamp clip to seat bolt.



(3) For SG, AG or FG rear 'Dynohub' without DBU:

One hub connection to upper righthand switch connection. Upper centre connection to rear lamp recessed screw. Other hub connection to rear lamp clip screw. Earth wire—Rear lamp clip screw to seat bolt.



WITHOUT DBU

(4) For SG, AG or FG rear 'Dynohub' with DBU:

'Dyno-hub'. Two large hook-on tags to the two hub terminals.

Rear Lamp. Small tag (red) to recessed screw, large tag (black) to clip screw.

Battery Cap. Large tag (red⁸⁰⁰ sleeve) to centre terminal, small tag (black sleeve) to other terminal.

Headlamp. (1st pair) Bare connection to base connection (earth), the other connection to upper right-hand switch connection (black). (2nd pair) Red connection to centre connection, the remaining



connection (green) to upper left-hand switch connection. (Any surplus wire should be coiled inside Headlamp.) Earth wire—Rearlamp clip screw to seat bolt.

N.B.—All illustrations show switch plate as seen in headlamp with front removed.

END OF SUB-SECTION 1.- SERVICE SECTION - STURMEY-ARCHER MASTER CATALOGUE

TO DYNOHUS

SUB-SECTION

The USE AND MAINTENANCE of sturmey-archer equipment

Sturmey-Archer hubs have been designed and built to give a life-time of trouble-free service on the understanding that regular attention is given to correct care and maintenance as outlined below.

CHANGING GEAR

In use, Sturmey-Archer variable gear hubs are the easiest, cleanest and most convenient means of making a change of gear. The change may be made while the cycle is in motion or when it is stationary, which is a great advantage to cyclists riding in traffic where stops and gear changes are frequent.

If the change is made while the bicycle is moving, the rider should continue to pedal but gently ease the pressure on the pedals as he makes the change which should be carried out smartly.

Should it be necessary to change gear whilst stationary, the weight of the foot should be allowed to rest on higher pedal during change, so that internal gears will rotate and engage easily.

ADJUSTMENT

See previous section of this catalogue under the headings of :

	page
Hub Gear Indicator Adjustment	4
Hub Bearing Adjustment	4
Hub (Brake) Adjustment	5

LUBRICATION

Only thin good quality oil should be used for the lubrication of Sturmey-Archer hubs. Thick oils or grease must not be used, but when a hub is dismantled a small amount of grease or vaseline may be put on the ball races only.

The ideal rule for lubrication should be 'a little but often'. Two or three drops of oil every week will maintain the hub in first class running order. A new hub should always be-oiled before use because the oil put in at the factory may have evaporated in the interval between leaving the factory and being put to use on the road.

TCW (tricoaster) hubs need more oil than other hubs because in their case the oil is used not only for lubrication but also to dissipate heat generated by the brake.

Internal expanding brake hubs have a drainage hole in the brake plate to allow surplus oil to drain away. If this is not kept clear oil will seep through to the linings and reduce the efficiency of the brake.

Since 'Dynohub' hub lighting sets have no bearings of their own, the only lubrication needed is for the hub bearings and gear mechanism. Oil will not harm the dynamo, so there is no risk of damage in oiling the hub.

The moving parts of the trigger unit need an occasional drop of oil to ensure easy action, but as surplus oil will attract dirt, oiling at this point should be done carefully and sparingly.

Occasionally the outer casing of the control cable should be removed from the fulcrum clip so that the inner wire may be exposed and lubricated.

SUB-SECTION

FAULT-FINDING CHARTS FOR STURMEY-ARCHER EQUIPMENT

If a Sturmey-Archer variable gear hub is not working satisfactorily, first of all check the indicator adjustment, as explained in the chapter on 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.

If the trouble is sluggishness or stiffness in the gear-change, the cause may be lack of lubrication, so oil the hub and the control mechanism before continuing with the investigation. If the hub is correctly adjusted and adequately lubricated but still does not work properly, look for the trouble in the following tables, where you will also find the cause and cure. If the cure is re-adjustment of the hub, refer to the chapter on 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'. If new parts have to be fitted, consult the lists of spare parts and prices.

Symptom	Fault	Remedy
Slipping in low gear.	1. Planet Cage Pawls and or L.H. Ball Cup teeth worn.	1. Replace.
Clicking in low gear.	1. Faulty Indicator adjustment.	1. Re-adjust.
Slipping in normal gear only.	1. Gear Ring Splines and/or Clutch Dogs rounded off.	1. Replace.
Slipping in high gear.	1. Planet Cage Pins and or Clutch Dogs rounded off.	1. Replace.
Slipping in both normal and high gears.	 Gear Ring Pawls and R.H .Ball Ring teeth worn Pawl Ring and Gear Ring Dogs worn. 	1. Replace. 2. Replace.
Hub runs stiffly.	 L.H. Cone too tight. R.H. Cone not correctly set. (See Assembly Notes.) Chainstays not parallel. Cycle Chain too tight. Dust Caps rubbing. Corrosion through wrong oil or lack of oil. Too many balls in Ball Ring. 	 Adjust. Adjust. Correct. Adjust Replace. Clean and re-oil. Reduce to only 24 balls.
Sluggish Gear Change.	 Bent Axle. Worn Toggle Chain. Guide Pulley out of line. Frayed or corroded Control Wire. Flick Trigger Unit not oiled. 	 Replace. Replace. Set correctly. Replace. Oil working parts.

FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR SW, SB and SG HUBS

FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR AW, AB, TCW and AG HUBS

Symptom	Fault	Remedy
No low gear (1st).	 Low gear pawls upside down or pointing in wrong direction. Sliding clutch thrust collar not seating over axle key. Incorrect axle spring. 	 Re-assemble pawls correctly. Fit thrust collar correctly. Fit correct axle spring.
Slipping in low gear (1st).	 Sliding clutch 'nosed' off, due to bad adjustment. Indicator not screwed home fully. R.H. cone wrongly adjusted. Bad trigger cable ends or kinks in trigger wire. Twisted indicator chain through over-tightening. 	 Fit new sliding clutch and adjust correctly. Screw indicator home. Re-adjust R.H. cone. Fit new control cable. Replace or refit as required.
Fluctuating between low gear (1st) and normal gear (2nd).	1. Faulty or worn gear ring pawls.	1. Change both gear ring pawls.
Slipping in normal gear (2nd).	 Gear ring dogs and/or sliding clutch 'nosed' off due to bad adjustment. Indicator not screwed home fully. 	 Fit new gear ring and/or sliding clutch. Screw indicator home.
Slipping in top gear (3rd).	 Pinion pins or sliding clutch badly worn due to bad adjustment. Very weak or distorted axle spring. Incorrect R.H. cone adjustment. Grit between clutch sleeve and axle. 	 Fit necessary new parts, and check adjustment. Fit new spring. Re-adjust. Clean away grit.
Hub runs stiffly. Drag on pedals when free-wheeling.	 Too many balls in ball ring. Cones excessively tight. Chainstay ends not parallel. Corrosion due to inferior oil or lack of lubrication. Distorted dust caps. 	 24 balls only should be fitted. Re-adjust cones. Correct chainstay ends. It is essential that the ends are parallel, otherwise the axle will be strained when the nuts are tightened and the internals may be seriously affected. Clean hub thoroughly and use only a good quality thin oil. Check dust caps and replace those showing dis- tortion, or signs of binding.
Sluggish gear change.	 Distorted axle spring. Bent axle. Worn toggle chain link. Guide pulley out of line so that wire tends to ride up side of pulley flange. Lack of lubrication of 'Flick' control, or frayed control wire. 	 Replace spring. Replace axle. Replace indicator and chain. Correct alignment of pulley on frame. Lubricate control or replace wire.

FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR FW, FC, FM, FG, ASC, AC and AM HUBS

Symptom	Fault	Remedy
No bottom gear.	 Thrust collar not seated correctly on axle key. Low gear pawls upside down or reversed. Bottom gear pawls stuck down (FG only). 	 Fit thrust collar correctly. Re-assemble low gear pawls (not ASC). Remove, clean, and lubricate.
Difficulty in engaging bottom gear. NOTE.—This must not be confused with the fact that a stronger pull on the control wire is necessary to engage low gear than for high and middle gears.	 Compensator spring bent and binding in the axle bore. No lubricant on wire inside trigger cable. Faulty coiling or distorted low gear spring. Axle key bent. 	 Fit new spring (not AM or AC). Lubricate Fit new set of springs (not AM or AC). Fit new key.
Slips in bottom gear.	 Bad trigger cable ends or kinks in trigger wire. Compensator spring bent. Faulty coiling of low gear spring. Incorrectly fitted pawl springs. Worn dogs on axle and inside low gear dog clutch (FM, FC, ASC) only. 	 Fit new control cable. Fit new spring which should not be less than 1[*]/_B" over-all (not AM or AC). Fit new set of springs (not AM or AC). Fit pawl springs correctly. Fit new axle and low gear dog.
Slips in 2nd gear in 4-speeds.	1. Compensator spring set too short.	1. Fit new set of springs.
Alternates between bottom or low gear and normal.	1. Faulty gear ring pawls.	1. Fit new pawls (not ASC).
Slips in low and top gears.	 Dog ring locknut loose (FW and FG only). Secondary sun pinion locknut loose (FM, FC, ASC and AC only). Weak low gear spring (FW only). Dog ring teeth worn (FW only). 	 Examine dog ring teeth for damage. Tighten locknut. Tighten locknut. Fit new set of springs (K410B). Fit new dog ring.
Slips in normal gear.	 Gear ring and sliding clutch worn due to bad adjustment. 	1. Fit new parts, and check clutch spring.
Slips in top gear.	 Planet cage dogs and clutch worn due to bad adjustment or very weak clutch spring. Incorrect R.H. cone adjustment. Tight clutch spring or dirt clogging spring action. 	 Fit new parts, check clutch spring and re-adjust. Re-adjust correctly. Clean hub and/or fit new set of springs.
Hub runs stiffly. Drag on pedals when free-wheeling.	 Planet pinions not 'timed' correctly. Too many balls fitted in ball ring. Bad cone adjustment. 	 Re-time pinions. (See page 47 (FW, FG and AM only.) Fit 24 balls only. Re-adjust both cones.

Symptom	Fault	Remedy
Hub runs stiffly. Drag on pedals when free-wheeling.— <i>cont</i> .	 Chainstay ends not parallel. Corrosion due to inferior oil or lack of lubrication or dirty internals. Distorted dust caps. NOTE.—The gear internals are rotated during free- wheeling in FM, FC, and AC hubs; therefore, providing cones are properly adjusted, a slight pull on the pedals and possibly rotation during free- wheeling is in order. 	 Correct chainstay ends. It is essential that the ends are parallel, otherwise the axle will be strained when the nuts are tightened and the internals may be seriously affected. Clean hub thoroughly and use only a good quality thin oil. Check dust caps and replace those showing distortion or signs of binding.
No gear at all.	 Indicator rod broken or very nearly unscrewed. Pawls stuck by incorrect oil. 	 Fit indicator rod and re-adjust (not AM or AC). Lubricate.
Sluggish gear change.	 Distorted axle spring. Bent axle. Worn toggle chain link. Guide pulley out of line so that wire tends to ride up side of pulley flange. Lack of lubrication of 'Flick' control or frayed control wire. 	 Fit new set of springs. Replace axle. Replace indicator and chain. Correct alignment of pulley on frame. Lubricate control or replace wire.

FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR FW, FC, FM, FG, ASC, AC and AM HUBS-cont.

FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR HUB BRAKES

Symptom	Fault	Remedy
Inefficient brake	 Oil-soaked or Greasy linings. Incorrect adjustment. Worn linings—rivet heads protruding and con- tacting drum surface. 	 Fit new linings. Re-adjust. See notes on fitting and adjustment. Fit new linings.
Squealing brake.	 Loose brake-arm clip. Lining not tapered off at front edge causing vibration. Loose rivets in linings. 	 Secure clip properly. Fit linings correctly. Secure rivets firmly.
Jerky brake.	 Hub drum pulled out of shape during wheel building. 	1. Re-true wheel or re-build as necessary.
Knocking or clicking noise.	 Loose hub shell rivets. Scored brake drum surface. 	 Fit new hub shell. Fit new hub shell.
FAULT-FINDING CHART FOR LIGHTING UNITS

To test whether 'Dynohub' is generating, remove wires from armature terminals, re-tighten terminal nuts and connect a bulb known to be in good condition across the armature terminals; then spin wheel smartly. If bulb does not light satisfactorily, the armature may be faulty.

Connect one lead from a test meter to one of the armature terminals and touch the other lead on any of the armature laminations. If any reading is obtained, this indicates a short circuit between armature winding and the body. Test each armature terminal in turn.

Electrical Faults:

Fault	Cause	Remedy
Total failure.	 Faulty armature. Broken wire in twin flex. Burnt out bulb or broken filament. Incorrect wiring connections. 	 Return armature for repair under Service Replacement scheme. Test each wire for continuity. Test each bulb with battery known to be in good condition or test for continuity of filament. Check wiring against appropriate diagrams.
Low output. (Dim lights.)	 Magnet de-magnetized. Bulbs which have been in use for a long time may not be 100 per cent efficient. Incorrect bulbs. Incorrect wiring connections. Corroded Connections. 	 Return magnet to works for re-magnetizing. This can only be done at Works and unless keeper ring or armature is sent with magnet, a keeper will have to be supplied in order to return magnet. Test bulbs with battery against new ones. Check bulb ratings and see that they are correct. Check wiring against appropriate diagram. Inspect all Terminal and wire tags.
Partial Failure.	 Loose bulb or bulbs. Frayed ends of twin flex. Terminal nuts loose. 	 Check if bulbs are screwed fully home. Check each terminal point. Check nuts for tightness but be careful not to use too much force.
Frequent burning out of bulbs.	1. Loose contacts.	 Check all Terminals in Headlamp and Rear Lamp for tightness and ensure bulbs make firm contact.

Mechanical Faults:

Faults:	Cause	Remedy
Rubbing.	 Usually caused by grit between cover plate and inner dust cap. Loose cones may permit armature and magnet to rub. Dirt between armature and magnet. The omission of the card disc carrying the patent numbers which must be fitted between magnet and cover plate. 	 The groove should be cleaned and filled with light grease. Correct adjustment of cones will cure this fault. The hub should be dismantled and cleaned if this is the cause. Ensure that disc is fitted.

SUB-SECTION

GENERAL DISMANTLING Instructions FOR STURMEY-ARCHER HUBS

When gear and brake controls and flex wires have been disconnected and the wheel removed from the cycle frame, dismantling of the hub begins with the removal of the left-hand locknut, the washers (if any) and the left-hand cone. A note should always be made of their order and number so that they may be put back correctly when the hub is re-assembled. Next, unscrew the right-hand ball ring but because it has a two-start thread and must be replaced in its original position, that position must be marked. String or adhesive tape may be attached to the spoke nearest to the letters 'SA' which are stamped in one of the notches on the ring. The whole internal can now be withdrawn from the hub shell.

Where a brake is incorporated in the hub, the brake unit must be removed before the left-hand cone can be unscrewed. The last washer to be taken off before coming to the brake plate is the notched adjusting washer which fits over the flats on the end of the cone for normal wheel adjustment purposes. When this notched washer has been taken off, lift out the brake arm and shoes as a complete unit, and then proceed to unscrew the left-hand cone. Similarly, the generator must first be removed from hubs incorporating a 'Dynohub' lighting unit. The procedure is explained in detail in the appropriate chapters of this section of the catalogue.

Removal of the right-hand ball ring in the case of the TCW is described in the chapter headed 'To Dismantle the TCW Hub.'

In all other cases, the right-hand ball ring, which has a right-hand thread, is loosened by means of a 'C' spanner or a hammer and square-ended punch against one of the notches.

If it is required to remove the sprocket, insert a thin screwdriver in the groove of the driver which comes nearest to the opening in the circlip and prise off the circlip. The spacing washers, sprocket and outer dust cap may then be lifted off the driver. There must always be two $\frac{1}{16}$ washers. Careful note should be made of their position and also whether the sprocket offset is facing inwards or outwards, as they must all be put back in the same way in order to maintain the original chain line.



END OF SUB-SECTION 4.- SERVICE SECTION - STURMEY-ARCHER MASTER CATALOGUE

INDIVIDUAL DISMANTLING Instructions FOR STURMEY-ARGHER HUBS

TO DISMANTLE THE SW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the hub internal as described in the general instructions but hold the hub vertically with the sprocket end uppermost and
- withdraw the internals complete, taking care not to tilt them until the three low-gear pawls have been removed, because they are loose in the planet cage.
- While holding a small screwdriver in the left-hand end of the indicator rod, unscrew the coupling spindle at the other end and remove both from the axle.
- Put the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, cone lock washer, and right-hand cone whilst carefully noting the order in which they are fitted.
- 4. Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring, the driver, the thrust spring, the right-hand ball ring, the pawl retaining washer, the pawl ring with three pawls, the gear ring, the axle thrust washer and the sliding clutch.
- 5. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve.
- Remove the pinion retaining ring and the pinions, leaving the planet cage attached to the axle.
- If necessary, as a result of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may now be removed from the hub shell in the same way as the right-hand ball ring, but it has a left-hand thread.
- 8. The dust caps on the cones are pressed into position and need not be removed unless they are damaged. Each cap faces inwards and the back of it should be level with the square on the cone.
- The dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup can be prised out with a screwdriver for examination of the ball tracks and ball cages. If distorted by removal they should be replaced by new ones.
- 10. The dust cap on the right-hand ball ring can be prised off with a screwdriver to examine the ball track and balls. There should be exactly 24 balls of $\frac{3}{16}$ " diameter.
- 11. It should not be necessary to remove the planet cage pawl cup.
- 12. The planet cage, together with the hardened bearing plate, is secured by a special fixing plate which fits in the shallow groove in the axle. To remove it, fit the gear ring on the planet cage and stand

the assembly on a partly open vice with the gear ring downwards. Fit an axle nut half way to protect the thread. A sharp blow on the nut will release the fixing plate. A new fixing plate must be used when replacing the planet cage and care should be taken to remove any metal from the axle groove.

SUB-SECTION

88 · 88

TO DISMANTLE THE SB HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions, but care should be taken not to lose the inner spacing washer on the left-hand cone when lifting out the brake unit.
- While holding a small screwdriver in the left-hand end of the indicator rod, unscrew the coupling spindle at the other end and remove both from the axle.
- Put the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers, if any, cone lock washer, and right-hand cone whilst carefully noting the order in which they are fitted.
- 4. Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring, the driver, the thrust spring, the right-hand ball ring, the pawl retaining washer, the pawl ring with three pawls, the gear ring, the axle thrust washer and the sliding clutch.
- 5. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve.
- Remove the pinion retaining ring and the pinions leaving the planet cage attached to the axle.
- If necessary, as a result of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may now be removed from the hub shell with tool DD12987. It has a left-hand thread.
- The dust caps on the cones are pressed into position and need not be removed unless they are damaged. Each cap faces inwards and the back of it should be level with the square on the cone.
- 9. The dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup can be prised out with a screwdriver for examination of the ball tracks and ball cages. If distorted by removal they should be replaced by new ones.
- 10. The dust cap on the right-hand ball ring can be prised off with a screwdriver to examine the ball track and balls. There should be exactly 24 balls of $\frac{3}{16}$ diameter.

- 11. It should not be necessary to remove the planet cage pawl cup.
- 12. The planet cage, together with the hardened bearing plate, is secured by a special fixing plate which fits in the shallow groove in the axle. To remove it, fit the gear ring on the planet cage and stand the assembly on a partly open vice with the gear ring downwards. Fit the axle nut half way to protect the thread. A sharp blow on the nut will release the fixing plate. A new fixing plate must be used when replacing the planet cage and care should be taken to remove any metal from the axle groove.
- 13. If the shoes have to be removed from the brake arm, unscrew the nut which secures the cam lever and pull the cam lever from the square-ended end of the cam. Then remove the nut and spring washer which secures the fulcrum pin and lift the shoes away.

TO DISMANTLE THE SG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. Unscrew and remove the indicator rod from the axle. Then extract the 'Dynohub' unit as follows:
 - a. Remove the four magnet-fixing nuts and lock washers from the back of the hub shell and then remove the four magnetfixing screws.
 - b. Remove the dynamo cone locknut, adjusting washers and spacing washers (if any), making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
 - c. Hold the wheel parallel to the workbench and with a mallet tap the end of the spindle and this will cause the complete 'Dynohub' unit to drop out. There is a shim washer between the cone and the armature and it must be replaced when the hub is re-assembled.
 - d. The four magnet spacing pieces L127 can now be lifted out of the hub shell. Care should be taken to ensure that these parts are not lost.
 - e. Unless it is essential to do so, the armature and magnet should never be separated. If they are to be separated, a keeper ring should be used as otherwise the magnet will rapidly lose its magnetism. Even a moment's separation will cause loss of magnetism and a spanner placed across the magnet is useless as a substitute for a keeper ring.

To separate the magnet and the armature, hold the 'Dynohub' unit in the left hand with the terminal plate across the palm. Then fit a keeper ring over the armature and lightly tap the keeper with the palm of the right hand. The magnet will then slide off the armature on to the keeper.

f. At this stage it is wise to test the armature for continuity with a test meter. If there is no reading it is certain that there is a break in the winding. If a test meter is not available, a battery and bulb may be connected as shown in the diagram, and if the

bulb does not light a break in the armature winding is indicated. A second test is to disconnect the lead from one of the armature terminals and touch the outer edges of the armature with the bare lead. If the bulb lights this indicates a short circuit.

- Now unscrew right-hand ball ring from hub shell and withdraw gear internals as described in the general instructions.
- Put the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, cone lock washer, and right-



hand cone whilst carefully noting the order in which they are fitted.

- 4. Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring, driver, thrust spring, right-hand ball ring, pawl retaining washer, pawl ring with three pawls, gear ring, axle thrust washer and sliding clutch.
- 5. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve.
- Remove the pinion retaining ring and the pinions, leaving the planet cage attached to the axle.
- If necessary, as a result of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed from the hub shell with tool DD12987. It has a left-hand thread.
- 8. The dust caps on the cones are pressed into position and need not be removed unless they are damaged. Each cap faces inwards and the back of it should be level with the square on the cone.
- 9. The dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup can be prised out for examination of the ball tracks and ball cages. If distorted by removal they should be replaced by new ones.
- The dust cap on the right-hand ball ring can be prised off with a screwdriver to examine the ball track and balls. There should be exactly 24 balls of ³/₁₆ diameter.
- 11. It should not be necessary to remove the planet cage pawl cup.
- 12. The planet cage, together with bearing plate, is secured by a special fixing plate which fits in the shallow groove in the axle. To remove it, fit the gear ring on the planet cage and stand the assembly on a partly open vice with the gear ring downwards. Fit the axle nut half way to protect the thread. A sharp blow on the nut will release the fixing plate. A new fixing plate must be used when replacing the planet cage and care should be taken to remove any metal from the axle groove.

TO DISMANTLE THE AW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. Remove the hub internal as described in the general instructions.
- Remove the low gear pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the planet cage to release the pawls and springs.
- 3. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, cone lock washer and cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the gear ring pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the gear ring to release the pawls and springs.
- Remove the thrust ring and washer, and unscrew the indicator rod.
- 7. Push out the axle key and remove the sliding clutch and sleeve.
- 8. Lift off the planet cage complete.
- 9. Take out the pinion pins and remove the pinions from the planet cage.
- 10. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed from hub shell. It has a lefthand thread and is removed by gripping the outside flat surfaces in a vice and turning the wheel in a clockwise direction.
- 11. The channel-section dust cap in the left-hand ball cup similar to that in the driver, is a press-in fit and may be prised out with a wide screwdriver to avoid damage. If a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted it is recommended that a new dust cap is fitted at the same time.

TO DISMANTLE THE AB HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions, but when lifting out the brake unit care should be taken not to lose the inner spacing washer on the left-hand cone.
- Remove the low gear pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the planet cage to release the pawls and springs.
- Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, cone lock washer and cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- 4. Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the gear ring pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the gear ring to release the pawls and springs.

- Remove thrust washer and thrust ring and unscrew the indicator rod.
- 7. Push out the axle key and remove the sliding clutch and sleeve.
- 8. Lift off the planet cage complete.
- Take out the pinion pins and remove the pinions from the planet cage.
- 10. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup which has a left-hand thread may be removed from the hub shell by a special box spanner (DD911) which is available for this purpose.
- 11. If it is necessary to remove the shoes from the brake arm, unscrew the nut which secures the cam lever and pull the cam lever from the squared end of the cam. Then remove the nut and spring washer which secures the fulcrum pin and lift the shoes away.

TO DISMANTLE THE AG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Unscrew and remove the indicator rod from the axle. Then extract the 'Dynohub' unit as follows:
 - a. Remove the dynamo cone locknut, adjusting washers and spacing washers (if any), making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
 - b. Remove the four magnet-fixing nuts and lock washers from the back of the hub shell and then remove the four magnet-fixing screws.
 - c. Hold the wheel parallel to the workbench and with a mallet tap the end of the spindle. This will cause the complete 'Dynohub' unit to drop out. There is a shim washer between the cone and the armature, and it must be replaced when the hub is re-assembled.
 - d. The magnet spacing ring can now be lifted out of the hub shell.
 - e. Unless it is essential to do so, the armature and magnet should never be separated. If they are to be separated, a keeper ring should be used as otherwise the magnet will rapidly lose its magnetism. Even a moment's separation will cause loss of magnetism and a spanner placed across the magnet is useless as a substitute for a keeper ring.

To separate the magnet and the armature, hold the 'Dynohub' unit in the left hand with the terminal plate across the palm. Then fit a keeper ring over the armature and lightly tap the keeper with the palm of the right hand. The magnet will then slide off the armature on to the keeper.

f. At this stage it is wise to test the armature with a test meter. If there is no reading on the test meter there is a break in the



winding. If a test meter is not available, a battery and bulb may be connected as shown in the diagram, and if the bulb does not light a break in the armature winding is indicated. A second test is to disconnect the lead from one of the armature terminals and touch the outer edges of the armature with the bare lead. If the bulb lights, this indicates a short circuit.

- Unscrew right-hand ball ring from the hub shell and withdraw the gear internals as described in the general instructions.
- Remove the low gear pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the planet cage to release the pawls and springs.
- 4. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, cone lock washer and cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the gear ring pawls, pins and springs. The pawl pins are easily pushed out of the gear ring to release the pawls and springs.
- 7. Pull off the thrust washer and thrust ring.
- 8. Push out the axle key and remove the sliding clutch and sleeve.
- 9. Lift off the planet cage complete.
- Take out the pinion pins and remove the pinions from the planet cage.
- If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball ring may be removed from the shell by means of special tool (DD10565).

TO DISMANTLE THE TCW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. Place the sprocket end of the axle in a vice.
- Remove the left-hand locknut and lock washer, the brake arm nut and lock washer, and finally lift off the brake arm and pull out the left-hand cone, which is not threaded.
- 3. Make a mark on the right-hand ball ring and the hub shell. The ball ring has a two-start thread, and if the marks are not in their original positions when the hub is re-assembled, the ring must be unscrewed and started again. If the hub is left with the ball ring in the wrong position it may be necessary to re-true the wheel.
- 4. Remove the wheel from the vice and loosen the right-hand ball ring by using the 'C' spanner (DD1145), or insert a square-ended punch in one of the notches and give it a sharp blow with a hammer. It has a right-hand thread.
- 5. Hold the wheel in a vertical position with the right hand gripping the ball ring and holding the left-hand end of the axle in the left hand. By turning the ball ring towards the body and the axle away from the body, the ball ring may be released without applying the brake.
- When the ball ring is free, turn the wheel into the horizontal position and withdraw the internal.
- Remove the brake plate, the brake band, the brake thrust plate, the planet cage pawl ring, the cam spring and the brake cam.
- 8. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the right-hand locknut, any other washers, the cone lock washer and the right-hand cone, making a careful note of their arrangement so that they may be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver with sprocket attached, the right-hand ball ring, the gear ring pawl ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the thrust washer and thrust ring and unscrew the indicator rod.
- 11. Push out the axle key and remove the sliding clutch and sleeve.
- Lift off the planet cage complete and take out the pinion pins and remove the pinions.
 - NOTE.—The left-hand ball cup, which is a press-in fit in the hub shell, cannot be removed. To attempt to do so would undoubtedly damage both cup and shell.
- 13. The channel-section dust cap in the driver is pressed into position and may be prised out with a wide screwdriver to avoid damage. If a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted it is best to fit a new dust cap in addition.
- 14. If it is necessary to remove the pawl pins from the pawl rings of the gear ring or planet cage, they should be drilled out because they are riveted in position.

TO DISMANTLE THE AM HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove indicator from hub and remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, the cone lock washer and the righthand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- 3. Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the thrust washer and ring. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- Push out the pinion pins and remove the pinions and planet cage. The pawl pins and springs can now be removed.
- 6. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed from hub shell. It has a left-hand thread and is removed by gripping the outside flat surfaces in a vice and turning the wheel in a clockwise direction.
- 7. The channel-section dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE AC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- 2. Unscrew and withdraw the indicator rod and chain.
- 3. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the right-hand locknut, any other washers, the cone lock washer and the right-hand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the ball ring and gear ring.
- Remove the pawls, pins and springs from the gear ring. The pins are not fixed in position and can easily be pushed out.
- 6. Remove the thrust ring and washer.
- Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- 8. Lift off the planet cage assembly and compound cage and pinions.
- Remove pawls, pins and springs from the planet cage. These are not fixed and may easily be pushed out.
- 10. Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges

of the tab washer and remove the left-hand locknut, the tab washer, the locating plate and the secondary sun pinion.

- 11. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may now be removed. It has a left-hand thread and is removed with a special tool (DD11182), which enters from the right-hand end, thus avoiding the need to remove the dust cap and ball cage from the cup. The teeth of both the tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 12. The channel dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE ASC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- 2. Unscrew and withdraw the indicator rod and chain.
- 3. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, any other washers, the cone lock washer and the right-hand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the ball ring and the gear ring.
- 5. Remove the thrust ring and washer.
- Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- Lift off, in the following order, the planet cage assembly, the sun pinion, the low gear spring, the low gear clutch and the intermediate planet cage and pinions.
- Remove the axle from the vice and slip the compensator spring, complete with collar, out of the axle.
- Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges of the tab washer and remove the left-hand locknut, the tab washer, the locating plate, the secondary sun pinion, the low gear key and the clutch sleeve.
- The left-hand ball cup is pressed into position and on no account should it be removed from the hub shell.
- The channel dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE FW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the indicator from the hub and remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washers if any, the cone lock washer and the righthand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- 4. Remove the thrust washer and ring. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- 5. Push out the pinion pins and remove the pinions and planet cage.
- 6. The low gear pawl pins are riveted in position. If they have to be removed, file the riveted part flat and knock out the pins with a small punch. The pawls and springs can then be removed.
- Remove axle from vice. The internal compensating spring, complete with collar, can now be taken out of the right-hand end of the axle.
- Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges of the tab washer, and remove the nut and tab washer holding the internally toothed dog ring. Remove the dog ring.
- 9. Push the two sun pinions along the axle so that the larger one engages with the axle dogs and move the sleeve under the smaller one in the opposite direction in order to expose the second axle key. Push out this axle key.
- 10. Slide the two sun pinions, sleeve and spring off the axle.
- 11. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed. It has a left-hand thread and is removed by gripping the outside flat surfaces in a vice and spinning the wheel in a clockwise direction.
- 12. The channel-section dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE FG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Before the internal can be removed from the shell as described in the general instructions the generator must be extracted as follows:
 - a. Remove the dynamo cone locknut, adjusting washers and spacing washers (if any), making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
 - b. Remove the four magnet-fixing nuts and lock washers from the back of the hub drum, and then remove the four magnetfixing screws. Also remove indicator and coupling from axle.
 - c. Hold the wheel, with the dynamo downwards, just above the workbench. A few light taps with a mallet on the end of the

spindle will cause the dynamo unit to drop out complete.

d. The magnet spacing ring can now be lifted out of the hub drum.

e. Unless it is essential to do so, the armature and magnet should never be separated. If they are to be separated, a keeper ring is absolutely necessary, because the magnet will lose its magnetism unless there is always iron inside it. Even a moment's separation will cause loss of magnetism, and a spanner placed across the magnet is useless as a substitute for a keeper ring. To separate the magnet and the armature, hold the dynamo unit in the left hand, with the terminal plate against the palm. Then fit a keeper over the armature and lightly tap the keeper with the palm of the right hand. The magnet will slide off the armature and on to the keeper.

f. At this stage it is wise to test the armature with a test meter. If there is no reading on the test meter there is a break in the winding. If a test meter is not available, a battery and bulb may be connected as shown in the diagram, and if the bulb does not light, a break in the armature winding is indicated. A second test is to disconnect the lead from one of the armature terminals and touch the outer

edges of the armature with the bare lead. If the bulb lights, this indicates a short circuit.

- 2. Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions. The low-gear pawls take the form of plungers operated by coil springs and the holes for them are drilled in the webs of the planet cage. Although these holes are drilled right through, the hole is very slightly smaller at the end away from the ball cup. At this end is fitted a ¹⁶/₁₆ " ball bearing. The coil springs fit on these balls and the ends of the pawls fit into the opposite ends of the coil springs. These pawls, springs and ball bearings should now be removed.
- 3. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, washer if any, the cone lock washer and the righthand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the right-hand ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the thrust washer and ring. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.

- Push out the pinion pins and remove the planet pinions from the planet cage.
- Remove axle from vice. The internal compensating spring, complete with collar, can now be taken out of the right-hand end of the axle.
- Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges of the tab washer, and remove the nut and tab washer holding the internally toothed dog ring. Remove the dog ring.
- 9. Push the two sun pinions along the axle so that the larger one engages with the axle dogs and move the sleeve under the smaller one in the opposite direction in order to expose the second axle key. Push out this axle key.
- 10. Slide the two sun pinions, sleeve and spring off the axle.
- If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed by unscrewing four screws (K425) whose hexagon heads are at the back of the drum on the hub shell. A special box spanner (DD11241) is supplied for this purpose.
- 12. The channel-section dust cap in the driver is pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE FM HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- 2. Unscrew and withdraw the indicator rod and chain.
- 3. Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, any other washers, the cone lock washer and the right-hand cone, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the pawls, pins and springs from the gear ring. The pins are not fixed in position and can easily be pushed out.
- 6. Remove the thrust ring and washer.
- 7. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- Lift off, in the following order, the planet cage assembly, the sun pinion, the low gear spring, the low gear clutch and the intermediate planet cage and pinions.
- 9. The low gear pawl pins are riveted in position in the latest models. If they must be removed file the riveted ends flat and knock out the pins with a small punch. The pawls and spring can then be removed. With earlier models the pins are not fixed in position and can easily be pushed out, but the pawl pins should be riveted up when the planet cage is re-assembled.
- Remove the axle from the vice and slip the compensator spring, complete with collar, out of the axle.
- Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges of the tab washer and remove the left-hand locknut, the tab washer,

the locating plate, the secondary sun pinion, the low gear key and the clutch sleeve.

- 12. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed with a special tool (DD11182), which enters from the right-hand end, thus avoiding the need to remove the dust cap and ball cage from the cup. The teeth of this tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 13. The channel dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE FC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the internal from the hub shell as described in the general instructions.
- 2. Unscrew and withdraw the indicator rod and chain.
- Place the left-hand end of the axle in a vice and remove the righthand locknut, and other washers, the cone washer and the righthand cone, making a note of their arrangement to that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Lift off, in the following order, the clutch spring and cap, the driver, the ball ring and the gear ring.
- Remove the pawls, pins and springs from the gear ring. The pins are not fixed in position and can easily be pushed out.
- 6. Remove the thrust ring and washer.
- 7. Push out the axle key and remove the clutch sleeve and sliding clutch.
- Lift off, in the following order, the planet cage assembly, the sun pinion, the low gear spring, the low gear clutch and the intermediate planet cage and pinions.
- Remove the pawls, pins and springs from the planet cage. These are not fixed and may easily be pushed out.
- Remove the axle from the vice and slip the compensator spring, complete with collar, out of the axle.
- Place the right-hand end of the axle in a vice, straighten the edges of the tab washer, and remove the left-hand locknut, the tab washer, the locating plate, the secondary sun pinion, the low gear key and the clutch sleeve.
- 12. If necessary, because of a worn bearing surface or ratchets, the left-hand ball cup may be removed with a special tool (DD11182), which enters from the right-hand end, thus avoiding the need to remove the dust cap and ball cage from the cup. The teeth of this tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 13. The channel dust caps in the driver and the left-hand ball cup are pressed into position and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver. It is recommended that a new dust cap be fitted if a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted.

TO DISMANTLE THE BF, BFC, BR or BRC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the left-hand locknut, the notched cone adjusting washer, and any other washers on the brake side of the hub, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- 2. Remove the brake arm complete with shoes.
- 3. Remove the inner spacing washer and the (left-hand) cone.
- 4. Lift out the ball cage.
- 5. The spindle may now be pulled out from the other side. If the right-hand cone bearing surface is in good condition and the spindle threads are sound, there is no need to remove the righthand locknut and cone.
- 6. The channel-section dust cap in the right-hand hub cup is just a press-in fit and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver (to avoid damage). The ball cage may be lifted out for examination of the hub bearing surface. If a new ball retainer and balls have to be fitted, it is usually best to fit a new dust cap as well. Both hub cups are part of the hub shell, and if either is worn a complete new shell must be fitted.
- 7. If the shoes have to be removed from the brake arm, unscrew the nut which secures the cam lever and pull the cam lever from the squared end of the cam. Then remove the fulcrum nut and spring washer (or screw in the case of the BFC hub). The shoes, complete with the fulcrum and the cam can now be lifted off.

TO DISMANTLE THE GH6 HUB

Proceed as follows:

- Remove the dynamo-side locknut and washers, making a note of their arrangement so that they can be replaced in their original positions.
- Remove the four magnet-fixing nuts and lock washers from the back of the hub drum, and then remove the four magnet-fixing screws.
- Hold the wheel, with the dynamo downwards, just above the workbench. A few light taps with a mallet on the end of the spindle will cause the dynamo unit to drop out complete.
- 4. The magnet spacing ring can now be lifted out of the hub drum.
- 5. Unless it is essential to do so, the armature and magnet should never be separated. If they are to be separated, a keeper ring is absolutely necessary, because the magnet will lose some of its magnetism unless there is always iron inside it. Even a moment's separation will cause loss of magnetism, and a spanner placed across the magnet is useless as a substitute for a keeper ring. To separate the magnet and the armature, hold the dynamo unit in the left hand,

with the terminal plate against the palm. Then fit a keeper over the armature and lightly tap the keeper with the palm of the right hand. The magnet will slide off the armature and on to the keeper. At this stage it is wise to test the armature with a test meter. If there is no reading on the test meter there is a break in the winding. If a test meter is not available, a battery and bulb may be connected as shown in the diagram, and if the bulb does not light a break in the armature winding is indicated. A second test is to disconnect the lead from one of the armature terminals and touch the outer edges of the armature with the bare lead. If the bulb lights, this indicates a short circuit.



- Remove the cone locknut on the left-hand side and unscrew the left-hand cone.
- 7. The channel-section dust cap is just a press-in fit and can be prised out with a wide screwdriver (to avoid damage). The ball cage may be lifted out for examination of the hub bearing surface. If a new ballretainer and balls have to be fitted, it is usually best to fit a new dust cap as well. Both hub cups are part of the hub shell, and if either is worn a complete new shell must be fitted.
- The spindle may now be pulled out from the dynamo side, together with the right-hand cone. If the bearing surface is in good condition and the spindle threads are sound, there is no need to remove the cone.
- The ball cage may be lifted out for examination of the hub bearing surface.
 - SPECIAL NOTE.—GH6 hubs prior to 1952 had the adjusting cone on the dynamo side. This cone is extended to pass through the armature body and is flatted at the outer end to take (K428) notched adjuster washer, by means of which the cone may be turned.

Dismantling instructions from 1 to 5 remain exactly the same as for the current model.

For paragraph 6 read 'Unscrew the dynamo-side cone and lift the ball cage out of the hub shell. The spindle may now be pulled out from the other side, together with the fixed cone.' All further comments apply equally to all GH6 hubs.

The INSPECTION OF STURMEY-ARCHER HUBS

Whenever a Sturmey-Archer hub is dismantled the component parts should be inspected as follows:

Variable Gear Hubs

- 1. Slide the clutch up and down the driver prongs to see that the movement is free.
- See that there are exactly 24 balls (^a/₁₆ " diameter) in the right-hand ball ring.
- Examine the gear ring for cracks, chipping, or signs of wear on the internal splines and teeth.
- 4. Check the truth of the axle between centres.
- 5. Examine all ball races for pitting or signs of wear.
- Examine the sliding clutch for signs of wear (rounding off at the points of engagement).
- 7. Examine all pinion teeth for signs of wear or chipping.
- 8. Examine the pinion pin ends or planet cage dogs for wear.
- Examine the pawl ring dogs and their engagement with the gear ring (SW, SB, SG) for signs of wear.
- 10. Examine the pawls and pawl ratchets for signs of wear.
- 11. FW, FG, FM, FC and ASC hubs only.-See that compensator spring drops freely through the axle.
- FW, FG, FM, FC and ASC hubs only.—See that the compensator spring is at least 1 ¹/₁₆" long (without the collar).

 FM, FC and ASC hubs only.—Examine the low-gear dog splines for signs of wear.

SUB-SECTION

- . 14. FW, FG, FM, FC and ASC hubs only.—Examine the axle dogs for signs of wear (rounding off).
- 15. FW, FG, FM, FC and ASC hubs only.—Fix an (X8) collar on to the indicator rod and screw the rod and chain together, to make sure that the parts are mating correctly. This should be done inside the axle because the slender threaded portion is easily bent. The two parts should not be screwed together without the collar. After this test, it is important to refit the (X8) collar into the end of the compensator spring. It must be a tight fit.

Brake Hubs

- 16. See that the leading edge of each brake lining is tapered off for the first quarter of an inch. (If they are not, the ends may lift and cause a squeal.)
- 17. See that all rivets are below the lining surface and cannot touch the hub drum.
- 18. Examine the linings for signs of wear or oil.

'Dynohubs'

19. Test the armature for continuity of winding.

SUB-SECTION

GENERAL RE-ASSEMBLING Instructions FOR STURMEY-ARCHER HUBS

Broadly speaking, dismantled Sturmey-Archer hubs are re-assembled by reversing the sequence of operations carried out when taking them to pieces. But it is more convenient to begin by first reconstructing certain minor combinations of components and then proceed to re-assemble the mechanism as a whole.

The methods of preparing some of these 'sub-assemblies' are less obvious than the processes by which they were taken apart, and as they apply equally to several hubs they are described here and not repeated in detail in the sub-sections devoted to the individual hubs.

Drivers and Sprockets. The screwed driver (K507) and the 12-splined driver (K657) are no longer available. Hubs in which they were used must be converted by fitting the (K462) 3-splined driver and sprocket as a complete unit (including spacing washers and circlip).

To replace pawls and springs in the planet cage of AW, AB, AG, AM, AC and FC Sturmey-Archer variable-gear hubs hold the planet cage in the left-hand, with flanges (in which the pawls fit) away from the body. Place a pawl between the flanges, with the flat top surface pointing towards the right, and insert a pawl pin through the outside flange and half-way through the pawl. With tweezers or thin-nosed pliers* grip the bent leg of the pawl spring in the right hand and pass the spring along the side of the pawl until the loop of the spring is in line with the hole through the pawl and both legs of the spring are between the pawl and the planet cage. The pawl pin can now be pushed right in. It will enter the spring and keep it in position, and the bent leg of the spring the pawl and so keep it projecting towards the right. If the job has been done correctly, the pawls will be pointing towards the right, with the flat surface uppermost, when the planet cage is held so that the dogs or pinion pins are facing the body.

*If tweezers are not available, the spring can be pushed into position with a small rod, about ¹/₄" in diameter. (It is easy after a little practice.)



To replace pawls and springs in the planet cage of a Sturmey-Archer FW or FM variable-gear hub, hold the planet cage in the left hand, with the flanges (in which the pawls fit) away from the body, or in the case of a TCW hold the planet cage pawl ring in the left hand, with the recess for the pawl pin heads towards the body. Place a pawl between the flanges, with the flat top surface pointing towards the right but with the hole in the pawl to the left of the holes in the flanges. Push a pawl pin through the hole in the inner flange and, with the thumb of the left hand over the pin head, hold it in contact with the side of the pawl. With the right hand take the foot of the pawl spring between thumb and forefinger and thread the straight leg under the pawl pin from the rear and pull it forward until the loop of the spring encircles the pawl pin. With a finger of the right hand, hold the foot of the spring under the nose of the pawl and, with a finger of the left hand, advance the pawl until the hole in it is in line with the holes in the flanges, and the pawl pin can be pushed home. If the job has been done correctly the pawl will be pointing towards the right, with flat surface uppermost, when the planet cage is held so that the dogs are facing the body. The pawl pin must now be riveted over lightly and without distorting the pin head, which may cause serious damage if it projects inwards and fouls the teeth of the planet pinions. Support the pawl pin head on a piece of flat steel held in a vice (for the FW hub) or by means of a short steel rod (in the case of the FM hub).

File off any projections caused by the riveting in the case of TCW because if the face is not smooth there will be unnecessary friction when the hub is in use.





Fitting pawl and spring to planet cage pawl ring-TCW.

> Fitting spring to gear ring pawl ring.



To replace pawls and springs in the gear ring of a Sturmey-Archer variable-gear hub AW, AB, AG, AM, AC, FW, FG, FM or FC, place the gear ring, with the teeth downwards, on a flat surface. Place a pawl spring along the side of a pawl so that the loop is over the pin hole and the foot is under the long nose of the pawl. While holding a pawl pin ready in the left hand, grip the nose of the pawl and the foot of the spring between the thumb and forefinger of the right hand and slide the pawl, tail first, between the flanges of the gear ring. When the hole in the pawl and the loop in the spring coincide with the holes in the flanges, push the pawl pin into position.



To replace pawls and springs in the gear ring of a Sturmey-Archer TCW variable-gear (tricoaster) hub, first fit a pawl and pawl pin into the pawl ring and rivet the pawl pin into position. File the pawl-pin head so that it does not project beyond the face of the pawl ring. Turn the pawl back as far as it will go, and insert the tail of a spring between the pawl ring and the pawl pin, at the same time fitting the bent end of the spring under the outer end of the pawl. Then turn back the pawl to its correct position.

Brake Shoe Assembly. The diagram alongside clearly illustrates the correct assembling of the brake shoes, but the following points should be specially noted:

It is important that brake shoes are re-assembled with the side of the brake cam with the largest flat on the inside—towards the axle. (See letter 'A' of diagram.)

To allow both brake shoes to be applied evenly the cam is slightly offset and if not fitted correctly will allow one shoe only to operate with consequent loss of braking efficiency. It is also important to ensure that the flange which carries the brake springs fits next to the brake arm plate.

Brake shoe assemblies consist of the shoes with fulcrum and springs. As two different types of fulcrum are in use a symbol number for each assembly is provided to ensure that they are correctly supplied.

- 1. K458AZ. Brake shoe assembly with pin-type fulcum (K456A). For all brake hubs except BFC. (See Fig. 1.)
- K458ZA. Brake shoe assembly with sleeve-type fulcrum (K456) threaded internally.
 - For BFC hubs only. (See Fig. 2.)

The appropriate symbol number must be quoted when ordering. Steel brake shoes were re-designed in 1951, and only the code numbers of the latest patterns are used in this catalogue. The original parts to which they correspond are:

- K162Z. Brake shoe cam (now K452).
- K167. Fulcrum sleeve (now K456).
- K158Z. Brake shoes (now K458AZ) or (K458ZA).
- K159. Shoe end cap (now K459A).
- K160AZ. Brake arm (rear) (now K460AZ) or K457AZ.



END OF SUB-SECTION 7.— SERVICE SECTION — STURMEY-ARCHER MASTER CATALOGUE

SUB-SECTION SW

INDIVIDUAL RE-ASSEMBLING Instructions For Sturmey-Archer Hubs



TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE SW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise (it has a *left-hand thread*). Make sure that the position marks put on it and the hub flange before dismantling are in proper register.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
- b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 22 below.
- c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap into the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
- d. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring.

Screw a cone on to the right-hand end of the axle as far as the flats (to protect the threads) and then fix the axle, with the slotted end



downwards, in a vice, and fit the planet cage, with the pins downwards. Fit the bearing plate, making sure that it engages the flat on the small shoulder on the axle, followed by a new conical fixing plate, also pointing downwards. Place a hollow punch (DD12403) over the axle, and with one or two sharp blows from a hammer flatten the plate into the axle groove to hold the planet cage in position. Make sure that the planet cage can revolve freely.

- 4. Remove the axle from the vice, take the cone off the right-hand end and refix the axle, left-hand end downwards, in the vice. Fit the planet pinions and retaining ring.
- Fit the clutch sleeve, with the flange downwards, and the axle key, with the flats upwards.
- Fit the sliding clutch, with the recess downwards, so that it engages with the axle-key flats.
- 7. Fit the thrust washer.
- 8. Fit the gear ring and make sure that it can rotate freely.
- 9. Fit the pawl ring, with the projections downwards.
- Smear the pawl ring pockets with light grease and fit the pawls and pawl-retaining washer.
- 11. Fit the right-hand ball ring.
- Fit the large thrust spring over the prongs of the driver, making sure that the end of the spring comes to the centre of one of the prongs.
- Fit the driver and the spring.

- 14. While holding the driver down (to compress the thrust spring), fit the clutch spring over the axle and screw on the right-hand cone far enough to hold the assembled mechanism in place.
- 15. Screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back no more than half a turn. The assembled mechanism should be quite free to revolve on the axle. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Fit the cone lock-washer and packing washers (if any), and cone locknut. Fasten the locknut securely.
- Lubricate the assembled mechanism with about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil.
- Smear the planet-cage pawl pockets with light grease and fit the pawls.
- 19. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism carefully from below, to prevent the pawls from falling out of position. Screw the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the position marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- Fit the left-hand cone, washers (if any), and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 22. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, smear grease in the inside of the dust cap and fit it over the driver, making sure that it is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- 23. Insert the indicator rod in the left-hand end of the axle, and the coupling and toggle-chain in the right-hand end of the axle, and screw them tightly together, but do not over-tighten.
- 24. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE SB HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, use the special tool (DD12987) to replace it, and remember that it must be screwed anti-clockwise because it has a left-hand thread. The joint between the ball cup and the hub shell must be cemented with a good sealing compound to prevent oil from leaking through to the brake shoes. Either the slight recess in the shell or the face of the shoulder on the ball cup which makes contact with the shell should be well painted over with sealing compound before the ball cup is screwed home.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball-

retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 24

- b. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap into the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
- c. Smear grease in the channels of the dust cap, the driver, and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring.
- 3. Screw a cone on to the right-hand end of the axle as far as the flats (to protect the threads) and then fix the axle, with the slotted end downwards, in a vice, and fit the planet cage, with the pins downwards. Fit the bearing plate, making sure that it engages the flat on



the small shoulder on the axle, followed by a new conical fixing plate, also pointing downwards. Place a hollow punch (DD12403) over the axle, and with one or two sharp blows from a hammer flatten the plate into the axle groove to hold the planet cage in position. Make sure that the planet cage can revolve freely.

- Remove the axle from the vice, take the cone off the right-hand end and refix the axle, left-hand end downwards, in the vice. Fit the planet pinions and retaining ring.
- Fit the clutch sleeve, with the flange downwards, and the axle key, with the flats upwards.
- Fit the sliding clutch, with the recess downwards, so that it engages with the axle-key flats.
- 7. Fit the thrust washer.
- 8. Fit the gear ring and make sure that it can rotate freely.
- 9. Fit the pawl ring, with the projections downwards.
- Smear the pawl ring pockets with light grease and fit the pawls and pawl-retaining washer.
- 11. Fit the right-hand ball ring.
- 12. Fit the large thrust spring over the prongs of the driver, making sure that the end of the spring comes to the centre of one of the prongs.
- 13. Fit the driver and spring.
- 14. While holding the driver down (to compress the thrust spring), fit the clutch spring over the axle and screw on the right-hand cone far enough to hold the assembled mechanism in place.
- 15. Screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back no more than half a turn. The assembled mechanism should be quite free to revolve on the axle. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Fit the cone lockwasher and packing washers (if any), and cone locknut. Fasten the locknut securely.
- Lubricate the assembled mechanism with about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil.
- Smear the planet-cage pawl pockets with light grease and fit the pawls.
- 19. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end

of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism carefully from below, to prevent the pawls from falling out of position. Screw the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.

- Make sure that the position marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- Drop a ball cage into left-hand ball cup (ring of cage outwards) and fit the left-hand cone and shim washer.
- 22. Replace the brake anchor plate complete with shoes. (If the shoes have been removed, make sure when replacing them that the longer of the two short arms on the cam spindle is pointing towards the drum surface and the shorter one towards the hub axle; otherwise only one shoe will be brought into action when the brake is operated.) If the brake shoe assembly has been dismantled see general instructions.
- 23. Fit the outer washers, the notched cone-adjusting washer, and the left-hand locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling the hub. Adjust the hub bearing, as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 24. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the dust cap over the driver, making sure that it is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- 25. Insert the indicator rod in the left-hand end of the axle, and the coupling and toggle-chain in the right-hand end of the axle, and screw them tightly together, but do not over-tighten.
- 26. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame. The axle is flatted to prevent it from turning in the slots of the cycle frame—a very important point, especially with combined gear-and-brake hubs, and special lipped washers are supplied, to engage in the frame slots. See that the brake plate is not strained when being connected to the anchor clip, which must be fixed so that it engages easily, and make sure that the clip is tight on the frame. If the machine is being laid up, put one or two drops of oil between the brake plate and the cam lever, but not enough to penetrate into the brake drum.
- Adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE SG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise (it has a *left-hand thread*), using tool DD12987. Make sure that the position marks put on it and the hub shell before dismantling are in proper register.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 32 below.
 - b. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap into the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - c. Smear grease in the channels of the dust cap of the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring.

3. Screw a cone on to the right-hand end of the axle as far as the flats (to protect the threads) and then fix the axle, with the slotted end downwards, in a vice, and fit the planet cage, with the pins downwards. Fit the bearing plate, making sure that it engages the flat



on the small shoulder on the axle, followed by a new conical fixing plate, also pointing downwards. Place a hollow punch (DD12403) over the axle, and with one or two sharp blows from a hammer flatten the plate into the axle groove to hold the planet cage in position. Make sure that the planet cage can revolve freely.

- Remove the axle from the vice, take the cone off the right-hand end and refix the axle, left-hand end downwards, in the vice. Fit the planet pinions and retaining ring.
- Fit the clutch sleeve, with the flange downwards, and the axle key, with the flats upwards.
- Fit the sliding clutch, with the recess downwards, so that it engages with the axle-key flats.
- 7. Fit the thrust washer.
- 8. Fit the gear ring and make sure that it can rotate freely.
- 9. Fit the pawl ring, with the projections downwards.
- Smear the pawl ring pockets with light grease and fit the pawls and pawl-retaining washer.
- 11. Fit the right-hand ball ring.
- Fit the large thrust spring over the prongs of the driver, making sure that the end of the spring comes to the centre of the prongs.
- 13. Fit the driver and the spring.
- 14. While holding the driver down (to compress the thrust spring), fit the clutch spring over the axle and screw on the right-hand cone far enough to hold the assembled mechanism in place.
- 15. Screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back no more than half a turn. The assembled mechanism should be quite free to revolve on the axle. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Fit the cone lock washers and packing washers (if any), and cone locknut. Fasten the locknut securely.
- Lubricate the assembled mechanism with about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil.
- Smear the planet-cage pawl pockets with light grease and fit the pawls.
- 19. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism carefully from below, to prevent the pawls from falling out of position. Screw the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the position marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.

- Drop a ball cage into the left-hand ball cup (ring of cage outwards), then screw up the left-hand cone.
- 22. If the magnet and armature have been separated, take the magnet and keeper ring in the left hand and, with the right hand, lay the armature alongside it.
- 23. While holding the magnet with the chamfer facing outwards, push the armature and the keeper through, so that the magnet slides from the keeper on to the armature.
- Fit the card disc (carrying patent numbers) inside the cover plate, with its notches opposite the magnet notches.
- 25. Fit the cover plate over the magnet, making sure that the four holes in the cover plate are in line with the notches in the card and the magnet.
- 26. Fit the four spacing pieces into the hub shell.
- 27. Fit the shim washer on the cone.
- Push the complete dynamo unit into the hub shell, making sure that the holes in the cover plate are in line with those in the hub shell.
- 29. Fit the magnet fixing screws, washers, and nuts.
- Fit the spacing washers, adjusting washers and dynamo cone locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling.
- 31. Adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.' (A correctly adjusted wheel must have a slight trace of play at the rim. The pull of the magnet disguises the wheel adjustment, and if this point is not watched the ball races may be damaged through over-tightening.)
- 32. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, smear light grease in the inside of the dust cap and fit over the driver, making sure it is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- 33. Insert the indicator rod in the left-hand end of the axle, and the coupling and toggle-chain in the right-hand end of the axle, and screw them tightly together, but do not over-tighten.
- 34. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE AW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise (it has a left-hand thread).
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 17 below.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins, and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-

Archer Hubs.' (The planet-cage pawls, pins and springs are not fitted at this stage.)

AW

- e. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Hold the left-hand end of the axle in a vice, so that the slot for the axle key is above the sun pinion, and fit the planet cage.
- 4. Add the planet pinions and pins. (The small ends of the pins protrude.)
- 5. Fit the sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with recess on the flange of the sleeve, and the axle key (with the flat of the key facing upwards), and screw in the indicator rod to hold them in that position.
- 6. Fit the thrust ring and washer, making sure that the flatted ends of the key engage properly in the slots of the thrust ring.
- 7. Fit the previously prepared gear-ring sub-assembly.
- 8. Fit the previously prepared right-hand ball-ring sub-assembly.
- 9. Fit the previously prepared driver sub-assembly.
- 10. Drop the clutch spring over the axle.

- 5. Fit the sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve, and the axle key (with the flat of the key facing upwards), and screw in the indicator rod to hold them in that position.
- Fit the thrust ring and washer, making sure that the flatted ends of the key engage properly in the slots of the thrust ring.
- 7. Fit the previously prepared gear-ring sub-assembly.
- 8. Fit the previously prepared right-hand ball-ring sub-assembly.
- 9. Fit the previously prepared driver sub-assembly.
- 10. Drop the clutch spring over the axle.
- 11. Fit the cap and screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- 12. Invert the assembly in the vice and fit the planet-cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and, while holding it with the planet cage uppermost, pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good-quality thin oil into the cage.
- 14. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism from below, screwing up the right-hand ball ring

finger-tight only.

- Make sure that the position marks made on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 16. Fit the left-hand cone and spacing washer.
- 17. Replace the brake anchor plate complete with shoes. (If the shoes have been removed, make sure when replacing them that the longer of the two short arms on the cam spindle is pointing towards the drum surface and the shorter one towards the hub axle; otherwise only one shoe will be brought into action when the brake is operated.) If the brake shoe assembly has been dismantled, see general instructions.
- Fit the outer washers, the notched cone-adjusting washer, and the left-hand locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling the hub. Adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 19. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'



- 11. Fit the cap and screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- 12. Invert the assembly in the vice and fit the planet-cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 13. Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and, while holding it with the planet cage uppermost, pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- 14. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism from below, screwing up the right-hand ball ring fingertight only.

- 15. Make sure that the position marks made on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 16. Fit the left-hand cone, washers (if any), and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub bearings as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 17. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'

STURMEY ARCHER



TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE AB HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, use the special tool (box spanner DD911) to replace it, and remember that it must be screwed anti-clockwise because it has a *left-hand thread*. The joint between the ball cup and the hub shell must be cemented with a good scaling compound to prevent oil from leaking through to the brake shoes. Either the slight recess in the shell or the face of the shoulder on the ball cup which makes contact with the shell should be well painted over with sealing compound before the ball cup is screwed home.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust

cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 19 below.

AB

- b. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
- c. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.' (The planet-cage pawls, pins and springs are not fitted at this stage.)
- d. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- Hold the left-hand end of the axle in a vice, so that the slot for the axle key is above the sun pinion, and fit the planet cage.
- Add the planet pinions and pins. (The small ends of the pins protrude.)

41

- 5. Fit the sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve, and the axle key (with the flat of the key facing upwards), and screw in the indicator rod to hold them in that position.
- Fit the thrust ring and washer, making sure that the flatted ends of the key engage properly in the slots of the thrust ring.
- 7. Fit the previously prepared gear-ring sub-assembly.
- 8. Fit the previously prepared right-hand ball-ring sub-assembly.
- 9. Fit the previously prepared driver sub-assembly.
- 10. Drop the clutch spring over the axle.
- 11. Fit the cap and screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- 12. Invert the assembly in the vice and fit the planet-cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and, while holding it with the planet cage uppermost, pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good-quality thin oil into the cage.
- 14. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism from below, screwing up the right-hand ball ring

finger-tight only.

- 15. Make sure that the position marks made on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 16. Fit the left-hand cone and spacing washer.
- 17. Replace the brake anchor plate complete with shoes. (If the shoes have been removed, make sure when replacing them that the longer of the two short arms on the cam spindle is pointing towards the drum surface and the shorter one towards the hub axle; otherwise only one shoe will be brought into action when the brake is operated.) If the brake shoe assembly has been dismantled, see general instructions.
- 18. Fit the outer washers, the notched cone-adjusting washer, and the left-hand locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling the hub. Adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 19. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE AG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise (it has a *left-hand thread*).
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 23 below.
 - b. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - c. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-

Archer Hubs.' (The planet-cage pawls, pins and springs are not fitted at this stage.)

- d. Smear grease in the channels of the dust cap of the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- Hold the left-hand end of the axle in a vice, so that the slot for the axle key is above the sun pinion, and fit the planet cage.
- Add the planet pinions and pins. (The small ends of the pins protrude.)
- 5. Fit the sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve and the axle key (with the flat of the key facing upwards), and screw in the indicator rod to hold them in that position.
- Fit the thrust ring and washer, making sure that the flatted ends of the key engage properly in the slots of the thrust ring.
- 7. Fit the previously prepared gear ring sub-assembly.

- 8. Fit the previously prepared right-hand ball-ring sub-assembly.
- 9. Fit the previously prepared driver sub-assembly.
- 10. Drop the clutch spring over the axle.
- 11. Fit the cap and screw up the right-hand cone *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- 12. Invert the assembly in the vice and pour about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil into the planet cage, then fit the planet cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.
- 13. Screw up the left-hand cone.
- 14. If the magnet and armature have been separated, take the magnet and keeper ring in the left hand and, with the right hand, lay the armature alongside it.
- 15. While holding the magnet with the chamfer facing outwards, push the armature and the keeper through so that the magnet slides from the keeper on to the armature.
- 16. Fit the card disc (carrying patent numbers) inside the cover plate,

with its notches opposite the magnet notches.

- 17. Fit the cover plate over the magnet, chamfer inwards, making sure that the four holes in the cover plate are in line with the notches in the card and the magnet.
- 18. Fit the metal spacing ring into the hub shell.
- 19. Fit the shim washer.
- 20. Push the complete dynamo unit into the hub shell, making sure that the holes in the cover plate are in line with those in the hub shell.
- 21. Fit the magnet fixing screws, washers and nuts.
- Fit the spacing washers, adjusting washers and dynamo cone locknut in arrangement noted when dismantling. Check wheel adjustment.
- 23. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE TOW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 21 below.
 - b. Fit the balls (only 24) and the retainer cap into the left-hand ball cap, making sure that they can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that they can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring pawl ring and rivet the pins as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
 - e. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the planet cage pawl ring and rivet the pins as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
 - f. Smear grease in the channel of the driver dust cap, in the recess

of the right-hand ball ring, and in the recess of the left-hand ball cup.

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- Hold the left-hand end of the axle in a vice, so that the slot for the axle key is above the sun pinion, and fit the planet cage.
- Add the planet pinions and pins, making sure that the flatted ends of the pins are facing downwards.
- 4. Fit the sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve and the axle key (with the flat of the key facing upwards), and screw in the indicator rod to hold them in the correct position.
- Fit the thrust ring and washer, making sure that the flatted ends of the key engage properly in the slots of the thrust ring.
- Fit the gear ring and the previously prepared gear-ring pawl ring sub-assembly, making sure that the heads of the pawl pins are facing upwards. NOTE.—A K511A gear ring must *never* be substituted for the correct combination of K484 gear ring and K485 gear-ring pawl ring.
- 7. Fit the previously prepared right-hand ball-ring sub-assembly.
- 8. Fit the previously prepared driver sub-assembly.
- 9. Drop the clutch spring over the axle.
- 10. Fit the cap and screw up the right-hand cone finger-tight. Then

slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.

- 11. Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and replace it the other way up. Pour about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil into the planet cage.
- 12. Fit the brake cam. (This part may be smeared with a light grease.)
- 13. Fit the previously prepared planet cage pawl-ring sub-assembly (over the flats on the pinion pins).
- 14. Fit the cam spring and the brake thrust plate. The cam spring must come between the brake cam and the brake thrust plate. It is important not to fit it in any other position by mistake.
- 15. Fit the brake band and the brake plate. (These may be smeared with a light grease.)
- 16. Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice.
- 17. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand)

end facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism from below, screwing the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.

- 18. Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tight. 19. Fit the left-hand cone, making sure that the square on it engages
- with the square in the brake plate.
- 20. Fit the outer dust cap, the brake arm, the lock washer, the brake-arm nut, the lock washer and locknut. Then adjust the hub bearing (as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'), so that just the slightest amount of play can be felt at the wheel rim.
- 21. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as des-cribed in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE AM HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise because it has a *left-hand thread*.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 15 below.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'

- e. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Hold the axle vertically in a vice by the flats on the left-hand end and put the planet cage in place.
- 4. Add the double planet pinions and pins, so that they engage with



the two sun pinions. The marked teeth must in each case point radially outwards, as shown in the drawing, or the hub will not be correctly timed. (Notice also that three teeth on the small end of each planet pinion are visible over the end of the planet cage). To check the timing, engage the gear ring with the pinions and rotate several times. It should rotate quite freely. Remove gear ring after testing.

- 5. Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve, the key and the thrust ring and thrust washer. The notches on the thrust ring must engage with the flats on the key.
- Remove the axle from the vice, and insert the indicator and coupling into the right-hand end, threading it through the axle key.
- Fit the gear ring, the right-hand ball ring, the driver, the clutch spring, and the clutch-spring cap, in that order.
- 8. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special locking washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.

- 9. Fit the planet-cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- Hold the assembled mechanism with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 13. Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub bearings as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 14. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 15. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Fit the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE AC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise because it has a left-hand thread, using the special tool, DD11182, which enters from the right-hand end. The teeth of the tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 22 below.
 - c. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs to the planet cage as described

in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs."

- e. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Hold the axle in the vice with the longer slot uppermost and fit the compound cage, followed by the primary planet cage assembly.
- 4. Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first) and the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve.
- 5. Lift the clutch sleeve and the clutch up to the top of the long axle slot, then fit axle key through the clutch sleeve, making sure that the two flats on the key are facing upwards.
- Fit the indicator coupling by passing the rod down the axle, through the axle key.
- 7. Remove the axle from the vice and push the indicator rod into the left-hand end of the axle. Press the assembled mechanism down on a flat surface to force the indicator rod into the axle, at the same time pressing down on the sliding clutch. Then rotate the indicator chain to screw it to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home, insert a small screwdriver into the slot of the indicator and exert a slight extra pressure on the chain, to make

AC

sure that the indicator and the rod are both fully screwed together, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end.

- Fix the axle in the vice again and make sure that the clutch slides quite freely on the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the thrust collar, making sure that both slots fit over the flats of the axle key. Add the thrust washer.
- Fit the gear ring, the ball ring (with ball cage), the driver, the axle spring and the clutch spring cap, in that order.
- 11. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Fit the planet cage pawls as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs'.
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and replace it the other way.
- 14. Fit the pinions to the compound cage.
- 15. Fit the secondary sun pinion, with the recess downwards, so that the sun pinion engages with the square flats on the axle.

- 16. Fit the locating plate and tab washer and tighten the locknut. Turn over the edge of the washer on two opposite sides of the locknut.
- 17. Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice, hold it vertically with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 20. Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 21. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 22. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and the spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- 23. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE ASC HUB

Proceed as follows:

Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:

- 1. a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 27 below.
 - c. Smear grease in the channels of the dust cap of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- Hold the axle in a vice, with the smaller slot uppermost, and fit the low-gear clutch sleeve with its flange on top.
- 3. Slip the small low-gear key through the holes of the low-gear clutch sleeve, making sure that the hole through the key is in line with the bore of the axle. Hold the key temporarily in position by dropping the indicator rod down the axle through the key.

- Holding the indicator rod in position with one finger, remove the axle from the vice and hold it the other way up. Fit the low-gear clutch on to the axle, with the four dogs pointing downwards.
- 5. Fit the large low-gear spring and the primary sun pinion, with its four large legs pointing downwards and so engaging the low-gear clutch. (The low-gear spring, the compensating spring, and the clutch spring must be of the same series. If one has to be replaced, the other two must be.)
- 6. Slip the indicator rod out of the axle (the low-gear clutch key will now stay in position) and put the axle back in the vice.
- 7. Fit the primary planet cage complete.
- 8. Drop the compensating spring down the axle, collar first.
- Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first) and the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve.
- Lift the clutch sleeve and the clutch up to the top of the long axle slot and insert axle key through the clutch sleeve, making sure that the two flats on the key are facing upwards.
- Fit the indicator coupling by passing the rod down the axle, through the axle key and into the compensator spring. Note that the indicator coupling must always be fitted before the indicator rod.
- 12. Remove the axle from the vice and push the indicator rod into the

left-hand end of the axle. Press the assembled mechanism down on a flat surface to force the indicator rod into the axle, at the same time pressing down on the sliding clutch. Then rotate the indicator chain to screw it to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home insert a *small* screwdriver into the slot of the indicator rod and exert a *slight* extra pressure on the chain, to make sure that the indicator and the rod are both fully screwed together, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end.

- 13. Fix the axle in the vice again and make sure that the clutch slides quite freely on the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the thrust collar, making sure that both slots fit over the flats of the axle key. Add the thrust washer.
- 15. Fit the gear ring, the ball ring (with ball cage), the driver, the axle spring and the clutch spring cap in that order.
- 16. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and replace it the other way up.
- Fit the secondary planet cage, with the pins upwards and the slots engaging the limbs of the low-gear dog.

- 19. Fit the secondary planet pinion.
- 20. Fit the secondary sun pinion, with the recess downwards, so that the sun pinion engages with the square flats on the axle.
- Fit the locating plate and tab washer and tighten the locknut. Turn over the edge of the washer on two opposite sides of the locknut.
- 22. Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice, hold it vertically with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
 Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement
- 25. Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 26. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 27. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and the spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'




TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE FW HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise because it has a *left-hand thread*.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed, see No. 19 below.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
 - e. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the planet cage and rivet

the pins on the left-hand (ball cup) side as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'

FW

- f. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the righr-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Working from the left-hand (short slot) side of the axle, slide the low gear spring, the primary sun pinion, and the secondary sun pinion and sleeve on to the axle in that order, and push them along until the dogs engage. (The low-gear spring, the compensating spring, and the clutch spring of a four-speed hub must be of the same series. If one has been replaced, the other two must be.)
- 4. Holding the pinions in position, withdraw the secondary sun pinion sleeve until the low-gear keyhole is exposed, and insert the low-gear key making sure that the hole through the key is in line with the bore of the axle. Release the pinions, so that they can spring back and secure the key. Use the indicator rod to check that the hole in the low-gear key is still in line with the axle bore.
- 5. Fit the dog ring so that it engages on the axle square, and secure it with the washer and nut, spanner-tight. Then turn down the edge of the lock washer over two opposite sides of the locknut, to secure it. (Earlier models of this hub may not be fitted with tab lock
- 53

washers.) Drop the indicator rod down the axle to check that the end of the indicator rod comes level with the end of the axle.

- Remove the indicator, then hold the axle vertically in a vice by the flats on the left-hand end, and put the planet cage in place.
- 7. Add the double planet pinions and pins so that they engage with the two sun pinions. The marked teeth must in each case point radially outwards, as shown in the drawing, or the hub will not be correctly timed. (Notice also that three teeth on the small end of each planet pinion are visible over the end of the planet cage.) To check the timing, engage the gear ring with the pinions and rotate several times. It should rotate quite freely. Remove gear ring after testing.



- 8. Drop the compensator spring down the axle, collar first.
- 9. Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve, the key and the thrust ring and thrust washer. The notches on the thrust ring must engage with the flats on the key.
- Remove the axle from the vice and insert the indicator chain and coupling into the right-hand end, threading it through the main key and the compensator spring collar.

- 11. Insert the indicator rod, and press the left-hand end of the axle and indicator rod against a solid surface while holding the assembled mechanism vertically and pressing downwards on the sliding clutch, so that the indicator coupling can be screwed to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home insert a *small* screwdriver into the slot of the indicator rod and exert a slight (rotatory) pressure on the chain, to make sure that the indicator rod is tight, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end. Make sure that the sliding clutch is free to move along the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the gear ring, the right-hand ball ring, the driver, the clutch spring, and the clutch-spring cap, in that order.
- 13. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special locking washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.
- Hold the assembled mechanism with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- 16. Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 17. Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 18. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 19. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Fit the sprocket and spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling and add the circlip.
- 20. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE FG HUB

Proceed as follows:

- 1. If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell replace it and screw up tight the four hexagonal-headed screws, which are inserted into the drum wall from the outside and screw into the square flange of the ball cup.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the retainer facing outwards.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ballretainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 29 on next page.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap to the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.

- d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general introduction to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- e. Smear grease in the channel of the dust cap of the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Working always from the left-hand (short slot) side of the axle, slide the low-gear spring, the primary sun pinion, and the secondary sun pinion and sleeve on to the axle in that order, and push them along until the dogs engage. (The low-gear spring, the compensator spring, and the clutch spring of a four-speed hub must be of the same series. If one has been replaced the other two must be.)
- 4. Holding the pinions in position, withdraw the secondary sun pinion sleeve until the low-gear key hole is exposed, and insert the low-gear key, making sure that the hole through the key is in line with the bore of the axle.

Release the pinions so that they can spring back and secure the key. Use the indicator rod to check that the hole in the low-gear key is still in line with the axle bore.

5. Fit the dog ring so that it engages on the axle square, and secure it with the washer and nut, spanner-tight. Then turn down the edge of the lock washer over two opposite sides of the locknut, to secure it. (Earlier models of this hub may not be fitted with tab lock washers.)

FG

Drop the indicator rod down the axle to check that the end of the indicator rod comes level with the end of the axle.

Remove indicator rod and hold the axle vertically in a vice by the flats at the left-hand end and put the planet cage in place.

7. Add the double planet pinions and pins so that they engage with the two sun pinions. The marked teeth must in each case point radially outwards, as shown in the drawing, or the hub will not be correctly timed. (Notice also that three teeth on the small end of each planet pinion are visible over the end of the planet cage.) To check the timing, engage the gear ring with the pinions and rotate several times. It should rotate quite



freely. Remove the gear ring after testing.

- 8. Drop the compensator spring down the axle, collar first.
- 9. Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first), the sliding clutch with recess over the flange of the sleeve, the key and the thrust ring. The notches on the thrust collar must engage with the flats on the key.
- 10. Remove the axle from the vice and insert the indicator chain and coupling into the right-hand end, threading it through the main key and the compensator spring. Insert indicator rod in left-hand end of axle, threading it through low-gear key and compensator spring collar.
- 11. Press the left-hand end of the axle and indicator rod against a solid surface while holding the assembled mechanism vertically and pressing down on the sliding clutch so that the indicator coupling can be screwed to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home insert a *small* screwdriver into the slot of the indicator rod and exert a slight extra (rotatory) pressure on the chain to make sure that the indicator rod is tight, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end. Make sure that the sliding clutch is free to move along the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the gear ring, the right-hand ball ring, the driver, the clutch spring, and the clutch-spring cap, in that order.
- 13. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special locking washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear

mechanism out of adjustment.

- Hold the assembled mechanism with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- 15. Drop a ^a₆^{*} ball bearing down each of the three pawl-pin holes in the planet cage. Then drop one coil-type pawl spring, followed by one plunger-type pawl, down each hole. (The inner end of each pawl is shaped to fit inside the pawl spring.)
- 16. Hold the cycle wheel in the left hand, with the open (right-hand) end of the hub shell facing downwards, and insert the assembled mechanism carefully from below, to prevent the pawls from falling out of position. Screw the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the position marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 18. Fit the left-hand cone.
- 19. If the magnet and armature have been separated, take the magnet and keeper ring in the left hand and, with the right hand, lay the armature alongside it.
- 20. While holding the magnet with the chamfer facing outwards, push the armature and the keeper through so that the magnet slides from the keeper on to the armature.
- Fit the card disc (carrying patent numbers) inside the cover plate, with its notches opposite the magnet notches.
- 22. Fit the cover plate over the magnet, chamfer inwards, making sure that the four holes in the cover plate are in line with the notches in the card and the magnet.
- Fit the metal spacing ring into the hub shell.
- 24. Fit the shim washer on the cone.
- 25. Push the complete dynamo unit into the hub shell, making sure that the holes in the cover plate are in line with those in the hub shell.
- 26. Fit the magnet fixing screws, washers and nuts.
- 27. Fit the spacing washers, adjusting washer and dynamo cone locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling.
- 28. Adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.' (A correctly adjusted wheel must have a slight trace of play at the rim. The pull of the magnet disguises the wheel adjustment, and if this point is not watched, the ball races may be damaged through over-tightening.)
- 29. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver, making sure that it is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- 30. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'



TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE FM HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise because it has a left-hand thread, using the special tool, DD11182, which enters from the right-hand end. The teeth of the tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 28 below.
 - c. Fit the balls (only 24) and the inner dust cap into the right-hand ball ring, making sure that the balls can revolve freely with the dust cap in place.
 - d. Fit the pawls, pin and springs into the gear ring as described in

the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'

- e. Fit the pawls, pins and springs to the planet cage as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- f. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- 3. Hold the axle in a vice, with the smaller slot uppermost, and fit the low-gear clutch sleeve, with its flange on top.
- 4. Slip the small low-gear key through the holes of the low-gear clutch sleeve, making sure that the hole through the key is in line with the bore of the axle. Hold the key temporarily in position by dropping the indicator rod down the axle through the key.
- 5. Holding the indicator rod in position with one finger, remove the axle from the vice and hold it the other way up. Fit the low-gear clutch on to the axle, with the four dogs pointing downwards.
- 6. Fit the large low-gear spring and the primary sun pinion, with its four large legs pointing downwards and so engaging the low-gear clutch. (The low-gear spring, the compensating spring and the clutch spring must be of the same series. If one has to be replaced, the other two must be.)

FM

- Slip the indicator rod out of the axle (low-gear clutch key will now stay in position) and put the axle back in the vice.
- 8. Fit the primary planet cage complete.
- 9. Drop the compensating spring down the axle, collar first.
- Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first) and the sliding clutch with the recess over the flange of the sleeve.
- Lift the clutch sleeve and the clutch up to the top of the long key slot and insert the axle key through the clutch sleeve, making sure that the two flats on the key are facing upwards.
- 12. Fit the indicator coupling by passing the rod down the axle, through the axle key, and into the compensator spring. Note that the indicator coupling must always be fitted before the indicator rod.
- 13. Remove the axle from the vice and push the indicator rod into the left-hand end of the axle. Press the assembled mechanism down on a flat surface to force the indicator rod into the axle. At the same time press down on the sliding clutch. Then rotate the indicator chain to screw it to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home insert a *small* screwdriver into the slot of the indicator and exert a *slight* extra pressure on the chain, to make sure that the indicator and the rod are both fully screwed together, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end.
- Fix the axle in the vice again and make sure that the clutch slides quite freely on the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the thrust collar, making sure that both slots fit over the flats of the axle key. Add thrust washer.
- Fit the gear ring, the ball ring, the driver, the axle spring and the clutch spring cap, in that order.
- 17. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special

washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.

- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and replace it the other way up.
- Fit the secondary planet cage, with the pins upwards and the slots engaging the limbs of the low-gear dog.
- Fit the secondary planet pinions.
- Fit the secondary sun pinion, with the recess downwards, so that the sun pinion engages with the square flats on the axle.
- Fit the locating plate and tab washer and tighten the locknut. Turn over the edge of the washer on two opposite sides of the locknut.
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice, hold it vertically with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of a good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 26. Fit the left-hand cone, washer and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 27. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 28. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and the spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE FC HUB

Proceed as follows:

- If the left-hand ball cup has been removed from the hub shell, replace it by screwing anti-clockwise because it has a left-hand thread, using the special tool, DD11182, which enters from the right-hand end. The teeth of the tool and the cup must be in full engagement.
- 2. Prepare the following preliminary sub-assemblies:
 - a. Fit the ball cage into the left-hand ball cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
 - b. Fit the ball cage into the driver with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards and the recess in the dust cap also facing outwards. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new. If the sprocket has been removed see No. 28 below.
 - c. Fit the pawls, pins and springs into the gear ring as described in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
 - d. Fit the pawls, pins and springs to the planet cage as described

in the general instructions to 'The Re-assembling of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'

- e. Smear grease in the channels of the dust caps of the left-hand ball cup and the driver and in the recess of the right-hand ball ring. Do not use grease anywhere else.
- Hold the axle in a vice, with the smaller slot uppermost, and fit the low-gear clutch sleeve, with its flange on top.
- 4. Slip the small low-gear key through the holes of the low-gear clutch sleeve, making sure that the hole through the key is in line with the bore of the axle. Hold the key temporarily in position by dropping the indicator rod down the axle and through the key.
- 5. Holding the indicator rod in position with one finger, remove the axle from the vice and hold it the other way up. Fit the low-gear clutch on to the axle, with the four dogs pointing downwards.

FC

- 6. Fit the large low-gear spring and the primary sun pinion, with its four large legs pointing downwards and so engaging the low-gear clutch. (The low-gear spring, the compensating spring, and the clutch spring must be of the same series. If one has to be replaced, the other two must be.)
- Slip the indicator rod out of the axle (the low-gear clutch key will now stay in position) and put the axle back in the vice.

- 8. Fit the primary planet cage complete.
- 9. Drop the compensating spring down the axle, collar first.
- Fit the clutch sleeve (flange first) and the sliding clutch with recess over the flange of the sleeve.
- Lift the clutch sleeve and the clutch up to the top of the long axle slot and insert axle key through the clutch sleeve, making sure that the two flats on the key are facing upwards.
- 12. Fit the indicator coupling by passing the rod down the axle, through the axle key, and into the compensator spring. Note that the indicator coupling must always be fitted before the indicator rod.
- 13. Remove the axle from the vice and push the indicator rod into the left-hand end of the axle. Press the assembled mechanism down on a flat surface to force the indicator rod into the axle, at the same time pressing down on the sliding clutch. Then rotate the indicator chain to screw it to the indicator rod. When the chain is felt to be fully screwed home insert a *small* screwdriver into the slot of the indicator rod and exert a *slight* extra pressure on the chain, to make sure that the indicator and the rod are both fully screwed together, taking care not to twist off the small threaded end.
- Fix the axle in the vice again and make sure that the clutch slides quite freely on the axle when the indicator chain is moved up and down.
- Fit the thrust collar, making sure that both slots fit over the flats of the axle key. Add the thrust washer.
- Fit the gear ring, the ball ring (with ball cage), the driver, the axle spring and the clutch spring cap, in that order.
- 17. Fit the right-hand cone and screw it up *finger-tight*. Then slacken it back half a turn and lock it in that position with the special washer and locknut. On no account must the cone be unscrewed

more than half a turn, as that would throw the gear mechanism out of adjustment.

- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice and replace it the other way up.
- Fit the secondary planet cage, with the pins upwards and the slots engaging the limbs of the low-gear dogs.
- 20. Fit the secondary planet pinions.
- 21. Fit the secondary sun pinion, with the recess downwards, so that the sun pinion engages with the square flats on the axle.
- Fit the locating plate and tab washer and tighten the locknut. Turn over the edge of the washer on two opposite sides of the locknut.
- Remove the assembled mechanism from the vice, hold it vertically with the planet cage uppermost and pour about two teaspoonfuls of good quality thin oil into the cage.
- Insert the assembled mechanism into the hub shell and screw up the right-hand ball ring finger-tight only.
- Make sure that the marks put on the ball ring and the hub flange before dismantling will register properly, and then screw up tightly.
- 26. Fit the left-hand cone, washer, and locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and adjust the hub as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 27. Fit any special washers noted when dismantling the hub.
- 28. If the sprocket has been removed from the driver, fit the outer dust cap over the driver before replacing the sprocket, and see that the dust cap is properly centred on the flange of the driver. Replace the sprocket and the spacing washers in the arrangement noted when dismantling, and add the circlip.
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame and adjust the gear as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'





TO RE-ASSEMBLE A BF, BFC, BR or BRC HUB

- Fit the ball cage into the right-hand hub cup with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards.
- Press in the channel-section dust cap, with the recess facing outwards, and gently hammer it home.
- If the right-hand cone has been removed, replace it on the axle and screw it up tight against the shoulder.
- 4. Fit the right-hand spacing washers (if any) and cone locknut.
- 5. Pass the spindle through the hub shell, from the right-hand side.
- Fit the ball cage into the left-hand hub cup, with the ring of the ball-retainer facing outwards.

BF/ BR

- 7. Fit the (left-hand) cone and spacing washers.
- 8. Replace the brake anchor plate, complete with shoes, over the end of the left-hand cone. (If the shoes have been removed, make sure when replacing them that the longer of the two short arms on the cam spindle is pointing towards the drum surface and the shorter



one towards the hub axle; otherwise only one shoe will be brought into action when the brake is operated.) If the brake shoe assembly has been dismantled, see general instructions.

- 9. Fit the notched cone-adjusting washer over the flats of the lefthand cone. Screw it up finger-tight and then slacken it half a turn.
- 10. Fit the washers (if any) and the left-hand cone locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling the hub, adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'
- 11. Replace the wheel in the cycle frame. The axle is flatted to prevent it from turning in the slots of the cycle frame-a very important point-and special lipped washers are supplied with BR BRC hubs to engage in the frame slots. See that the brake plate of a rear brake is not strained when being connected to the anchor clip, which must be fixed so that it engages easily. The arm of a front brake must be a good fit in the clip. Brake arm clips must be tight on the frame or fork. If the machine is being laid up, put one or two drops of oil between the brake-plate and the cam lever, but not enough to penetrate into the brake drum.



TO RE-ASSEMBLE THE GHG HUB

Proceed as follows (see notes at end if hub was supplied before April 1952):

- Fit the ball cage with the ball-retainer ring facing outwards, into the cup on the left-hand (the smaller) end of the hub shell. If a new ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.
- Fit the dust cap, with the channel facing outwards, and press it home (or tap lightly with a hammer).
- If the dynamo-side cone has been removed from the spindle, replace it (LB357AZ) on the spindle and screw it up tight against the shoulder on the spindle.
- Fit the ball cage, with the ball retainer ring facing outwards, into the cup on the dynamo-side of the hub shell.
- 5. Insert the spindle into the hub shell from the dynamo-side.
- Fit the left-hand cone and adjust the hub bearings as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.' (A correctly adjusted wheel must have a slight trace of play at the rim.)
- Fit the cone locknut and screw it up tight against the left-hand cone.
- If the magnet and armature have been separated, take the magnet and keeper ring in the left hand and, with the right hand, lay the armature alongside it.
- 9. While holding the magnet with the chamfer facing outwards, push

the armature and the keeper through so that the magnet slides from the keeper on to the armature.

- Fit the card disc (carrying patent numbers) inside the cover plate, with its notches opposite the magnet notches.
- Fit the cover plate over the magnet, chamfer inwards, making sure that the four holes in the cover plate are in line with the notches in the card and the magnet.
- 12. Fit the metal spacing ring into the hub shell.
- 13. Fit the shim washer over the cone.
- 14. Push the complete dynamo unit into the hub shell, making sure that the holes in the cover plate are in line with those in the hub shell.
- 15. Fit the magnet fixing screws, washers and nuts.
- Fit the spacing cup, washer (if any) and dynamo cone locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling.

GH6 LIGHTING SETS ISSUED BEFORE APRIL 1952

Hubs supplied before April 1952 had the adjusting cone on the dynamo-side of the hub. These are assembled as follows:

 Fit the left-hand cone (LB358Z) on the spindle and screw it up tight against the shoulder on the spindle.

GH6

- 2. Fit the cone locknut and screw it up tight against the cone.
- 3. Fit the ball cage, with the ball-retainer ring into the cup on the

left-hand (the smaller) end of the hub shell. If a ball-retainer is being fitted, the dust cap also should be new.

- Fit the dust cap, with the channel facing outwards, and press it home (or tap lightly with a hammer).
- 5. Fit the spindle into the hub shell, from the left-hand side.
- 6. Fit the ball cage, with the ball-retainer facing outwards, into the cup on the dynamo-side of the hub shell.
- Fit the dynamo-side cone. Assemble armature, magnet and cover plate as described in paragraphs 8 to 11 above.
- 12. Fit the metal spacing ring into the hub shell.
- 13. Fit the shim washer over the cone.
- 14. Push the complete dynamo unit into the hub shell, making sure

that the holes in the cover plate are in line with those in the hub shell.

- 15. Fit the magnet fixing screws, washers and nuts.
- Fit the spacing washers, the notched adjusting washer and dynamo cone locknut in the arrangement noted when dismantling.
- 17. Adjust the hub bearing as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.' (A correctly adjusted wheel must have a slight trace of play at the rim. The pull of the magnet disguises the wheel adjustment, and if this point is not watched the ball races may be damaged through over-tightening.)
- Replace the wheel in the cycle frame as described in 'The Fitting and Adjustment of Sturmey-Archer Hubs.'



SUNDRY DATA Special Repairs · Gear Ratios · Axles Indicators and tools

SPECIAL REPAIR FACILITIES

To cover the few instances where repair work requires special tools or equipment which dealers cannot be expected to have available, a Service Replacement Scheme is operated through the Company's depots and provides prompt and efficient service at a low cost to the customer.

THE ITEMS COVERED BY THIS SCHEME ARE:

1. RE-MAGNETIZING OF MAGNETS

If a magnet only is received by us, it is necessary to fit a keeper ring for its return. A charge is made for this keeper ring which is returnable for credit at any time.

2. REPLACEMENT OF ARMATURES

All armatures are re-built with current pattern parts.

3. TRIGGER CONTROLS

Current pattern parts are used to replace obsolete trigger parts.

SUB-SECTION

4. RE-LINING OF BRAKE SHOES

We recommend that brake shoes be returned to us for re-lining to ensure accurate setting.

AXLE CHART FOR BRAKES AND DYNOHUBS-TYPE BF, BR AND GH6 LAY AXLE ALONG THIS CHART, COMPARISON OF OVERALL LENGTH AND LENGTH OF THREAD AT EACH END WILL GIVE CORRECT SYMBOL NUMBER a" DIAM. FLATTED AXLES -374" DIAM. 26 T.P.I. R.H. WHIT. LENGTH OF FLATS SHOWN THUS 1-550" 1.840* 1.990" 1.620" 1.975" 2-220" 37 DIAM. LB426^B GL621 LB156 LB426 **GL621** LB156 4.735 4.735 5-015 5-015" 6-250" 5.750"



AXLE CHART FOR 3- AND 4-SPEED HUBS







TOOLS

'DYNOHUB	r
DD6019	Tube Spanner (6 B.A.)
DD6839	Spanner for tightening fixed cone
GD495	Keeper Ring
DD11241	Box Spanner for Ball Cup Fixing Screws, FG
DD10565	Tool for removing Left-Hand Ball Cup (3-speed) slotted AG type

3- and 4-SPEED GEARS

X44B	Spanner for Axle Nuts and Plain Cones
DD911	Tool for removing Left-Hand Ball Cup (3-speed)
DD11182	Tool for removing Left-Hand Ball Cup (4-speed)
DD1145	"C" Spanner for Right-Hand Ball Ring, A Range
DD12403	Hollow Punch, S Range
DD12418	"C" Spanner, S Range
DD12987	Tool for removing Left-Hand Ball Cup SB and SG

END OF SUB-SECTION 9.- SERVICE SECTION - STURMEY-ARCHER MASTER CATALOGUE

GUARANTEE

TURMEY-ARCHER products are guaranteed against defects of manufacture for a period of 12 months from the date of sale provided they remain during that period the property of the first retail purchaser. This guarantee does not apply to damage caused by wear and tear, misuse or neglect.

All conditions or warranties implied by statute or otherwise as to the quality or fitness for any purpose of the products supplied by us are hereby excluded. THE LIABILITY WHICH WE ACCEPT UNDER THIS GUARANTEE IS LIMITED TO THE FREE SUPPLY OF A NEW PART IN EXCHANGE FOR THE PART WHICH MAY HAVE PROVED DEFECTIVE OR AT OUR DISCRETION TO THE REPAIR OF THE ORIGINAL PART, EXCLUDING IN EITHER CASE THE COST OF FITTING, AND DOES NOT EXTEND TO ANY RESULTING LOSS OR INJURY.

If any product of ours shall be found to be defective within the period specified above it must be sent to us carriage paid with a request that it be replaced under the guarantee. The name of the dealer from whom it was purchased and the date of purchase must also be stated.

This guarantee extends only to those of our products which are purchased either direct from us or from one of our duly appointed dealers.

STURMEY-ARCHER GEARS LIMITED.